

# 第10回 神奈川 MRI 研究会 様

「 MAGNETOM シリーズ  
Volume image テクニックについて 」

シーメンス旭メディテック株式会社  
マーケティング本部 MR事業部  
石川 啓介

## 本日の講演内容

- ◆ Tim — Volume imaging を可能とするコイルマネージメント
- ◆ iPAT — Volume imaging を可能とするパラレルイメージング
- ◆ SPACE — Volume imaging & Non-contrast 3D-MRA
- ◆ VIBE — 3D Dynamic imaging
- ◆ VIEWS — MRマンモ 3D Dynamic imaging
- ◆ 3D PACE — Volume motion correction による応用技術
  - ✓ ASL

MAGNETOM series  
Tim = Total imaging matrix

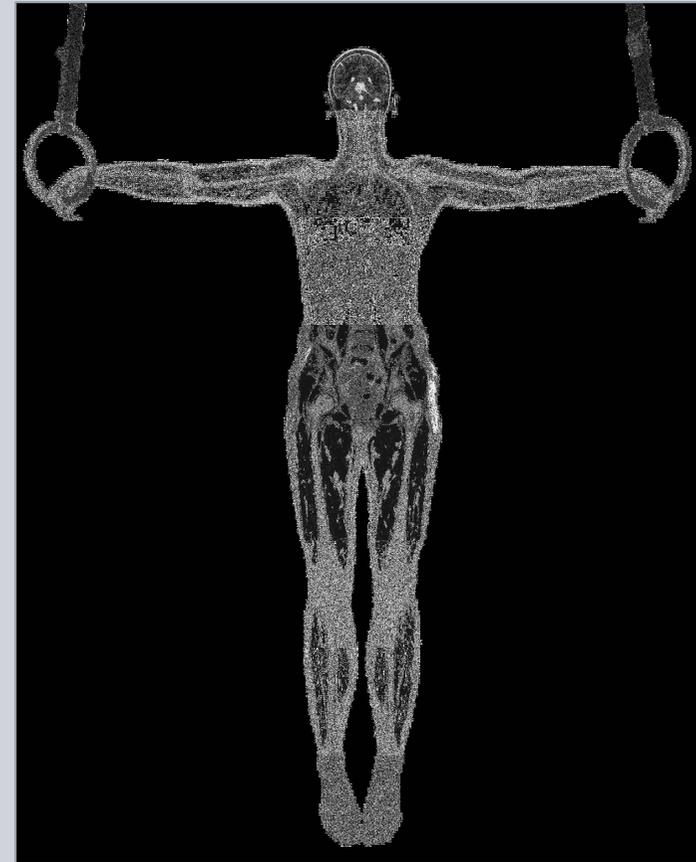
SIEMENS

Tim

Total imaging matrix

既に全世界で3,000の  
Timシステムが稼動！

Powered by Tim

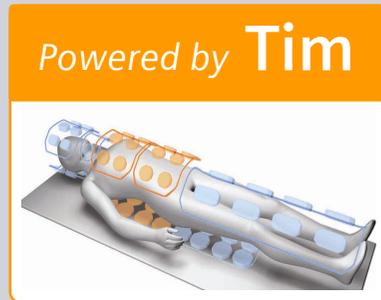


# MAGNETOM series

**Tim** = Total imaging matrix

**SIEMENS**

常に進化し続けます...



↑ Performance of MR coil technology

Easy coil handling

**IP Array**



1997

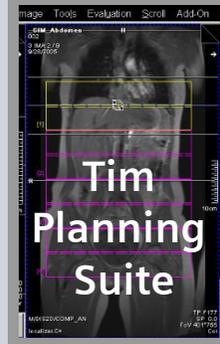
Up to 32 channels

**Tim**



2003

**AutoCoil Select Inline Composing**



2005

**TimCT**



2006

**New !**

**ESSENZA iso-center Matrix**



2008

MAGNETOM series

Tim = Total imaging matrix

SIEMENS

## Tim knows no boundaries.

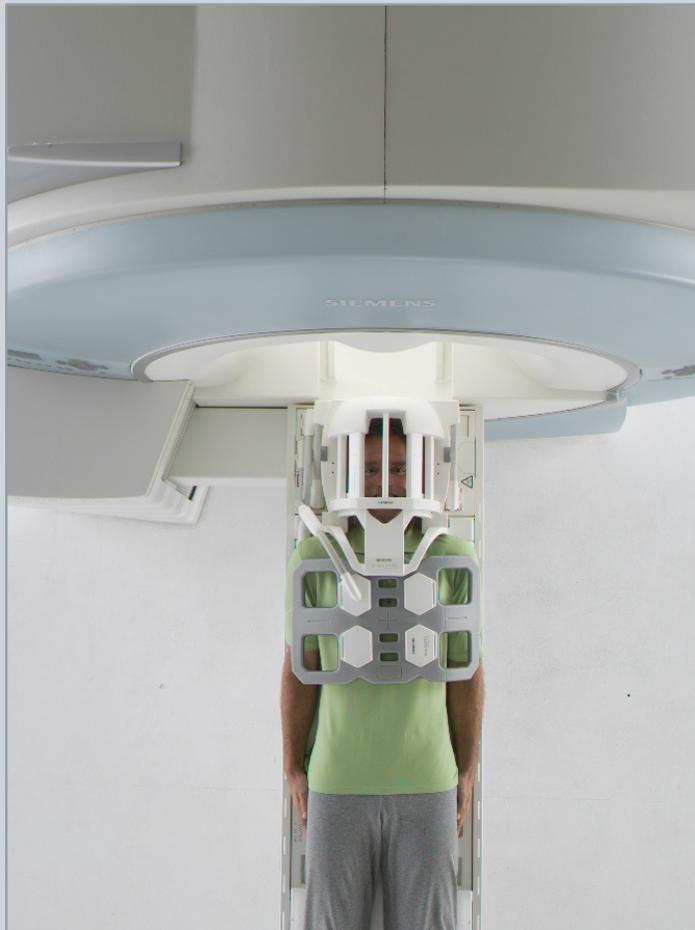
- 進化するワークフロー
  - 全身領域でパラレルイメージングが可能に
  - 自由度の高いコイルコンビネーション
  - 多チャンネルRFコイルへの対応
- 最高のSN
  - 高い空間分解能
  - 高い時間分解能

# MAGNETOM series

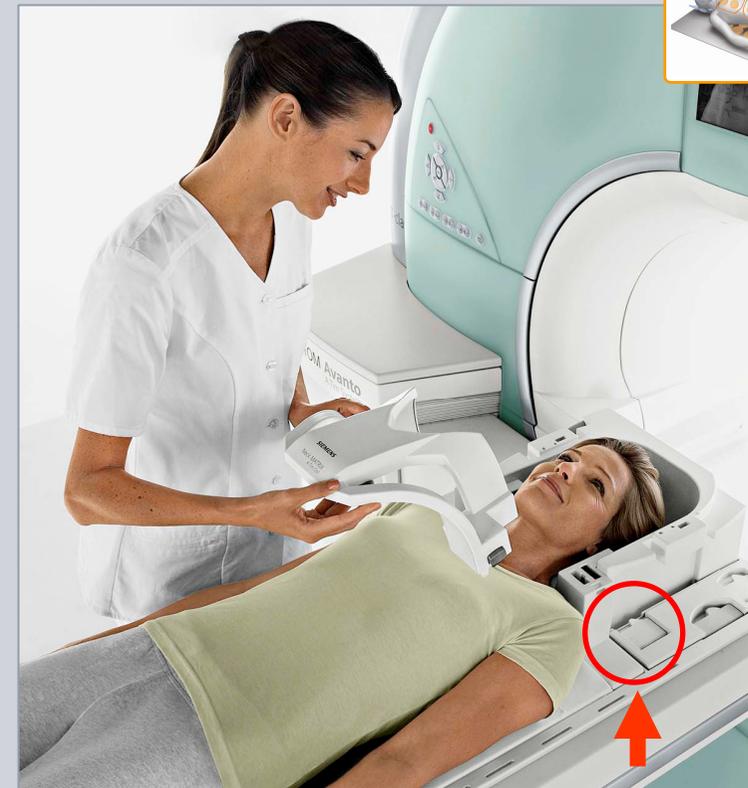
**Tim** = Total imaging matrix

**SIEMENS**

様々な組み合わせが可能です！



**Head + Neck + Body + Spine**



こんな工夫も ...

コイルケーブルが長くて、不便とか ... 火傷とか... お困りではないですか!?



## *syngo* TimCT

Improving workflow with Inline technology

**SIEMENS**



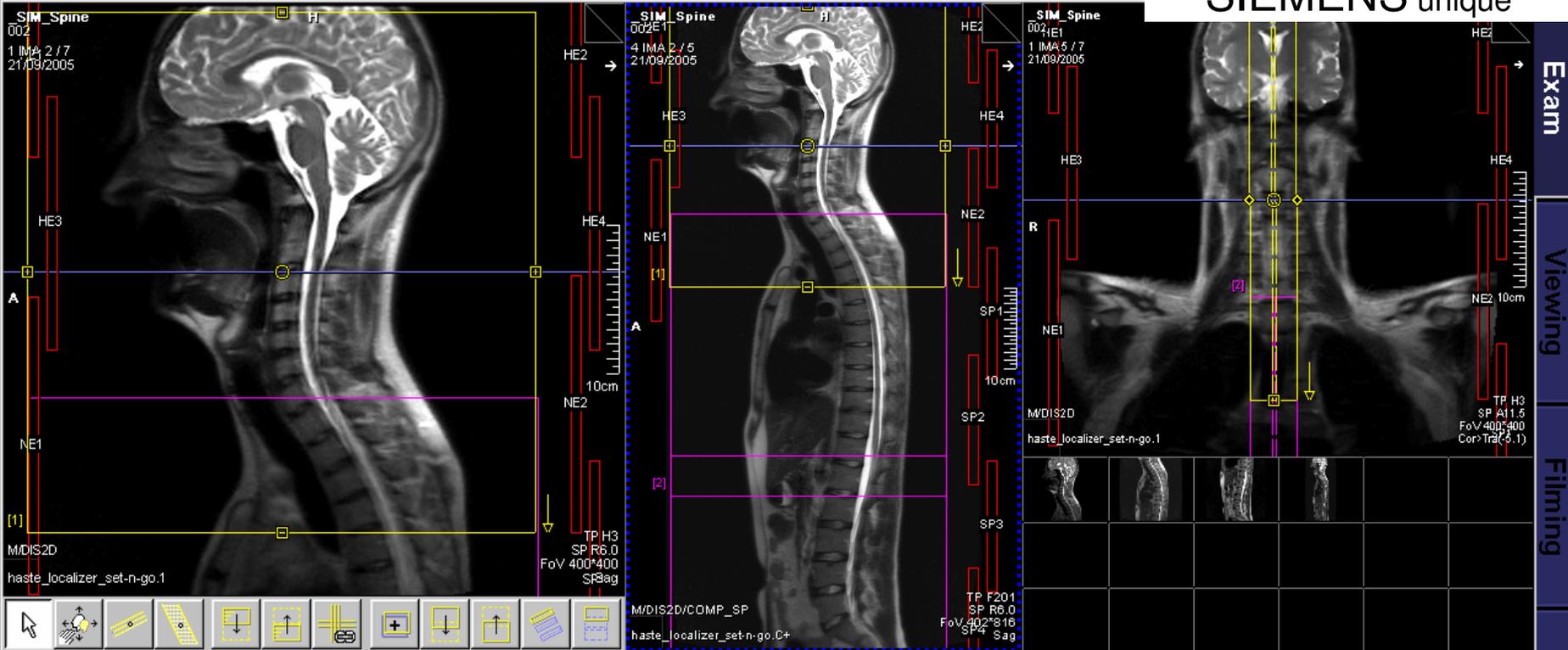
**TimCT Espree**  
TR2.80  
TE1.10  
TA 58 s  
223x320 matrix  
Total FoV 384 1279



## Tim is not just about hardware: AutoCoil Select

Patient Applications Transfer Edit Queue Protocol View Image Tools Evaluation Scroll Add-On System Opti

SIEMENS unique



**\_DEMO**      01/01/1975      TA: 2:14    PM: ISO    PAT: Off    Voxel size: 1.4x1.1x3.0 mm    Rel. SNR: 0.72    : tseR

1.1	haste_localizer_I-III	☐
1.2	haste_localizer_I-III	☐
1.3	haste_localizer_I-III	☐

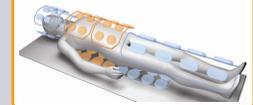
Slice group	1	FoV read	350	mm
Slices	13	FoV phase	100.0	%
Dist. factor	10	Slice thickness	3.0	mm
Position	R3.9 A22.0 H24.	TR	4000	ms
Orientation	S > T-0.2			

**syngo iPAT**

制限のない究極の平行イメージング

**SIEMENS**

Powered by **Tim**



# syngo **iPAT**

GRAPPA + mSENSE



28 s VRT with GRAPPA 6 ( 3x2 )  
1.0 x 1.0 x 1.0 mm<sup>3</sup>



# iPAT

syngo GRAPPA + syngo mSENSE シーメンスだけの技術！

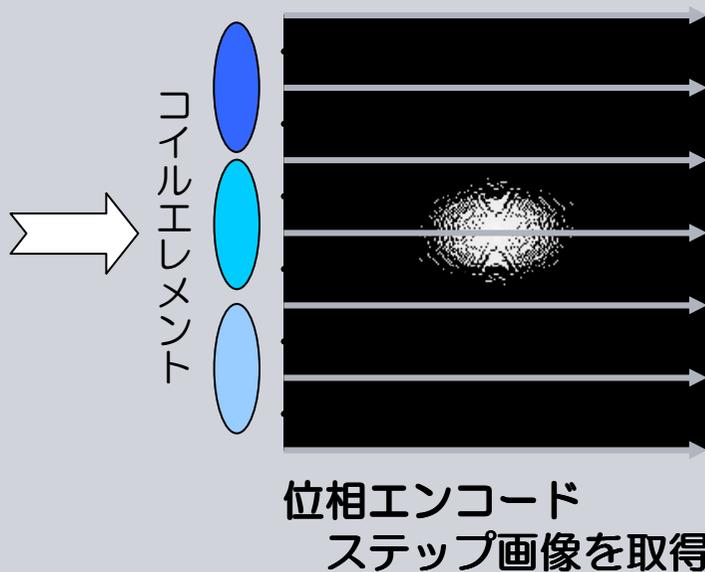
# SIEMENS



マルチコイルを  
使用して撮像

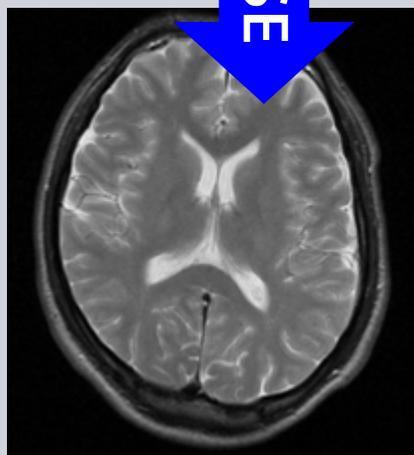
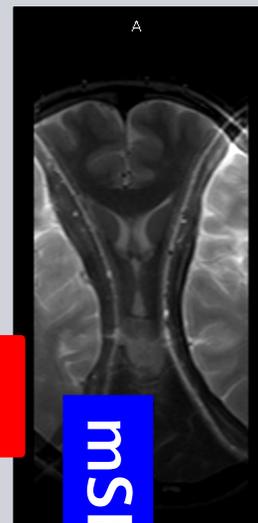
## mSENSE

折り返しアーチファクトを  
完全に除去出来ません。



フーリエ変換

SN劣化



感度分布マップを用い  
折り返し画像を展開

# iPAT

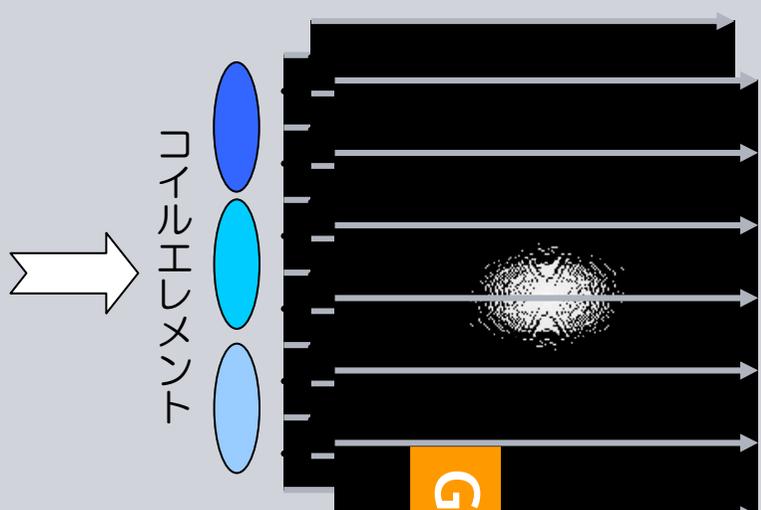
syngo GRAPPA + syngo mSENSE

2つの計算アルゴリズム搭載！

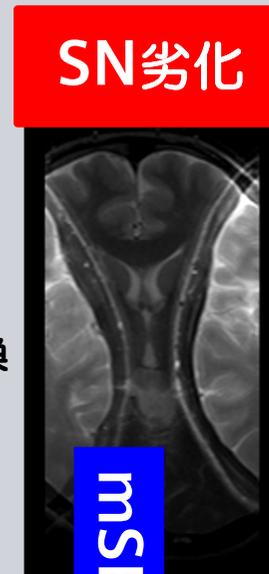
# SIEMENS



マルチコイルを  
使用して撮像



フーリエ変換



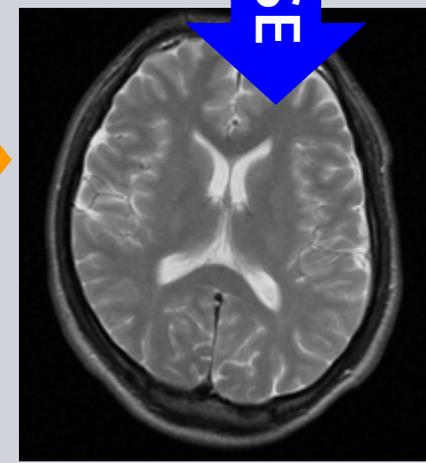
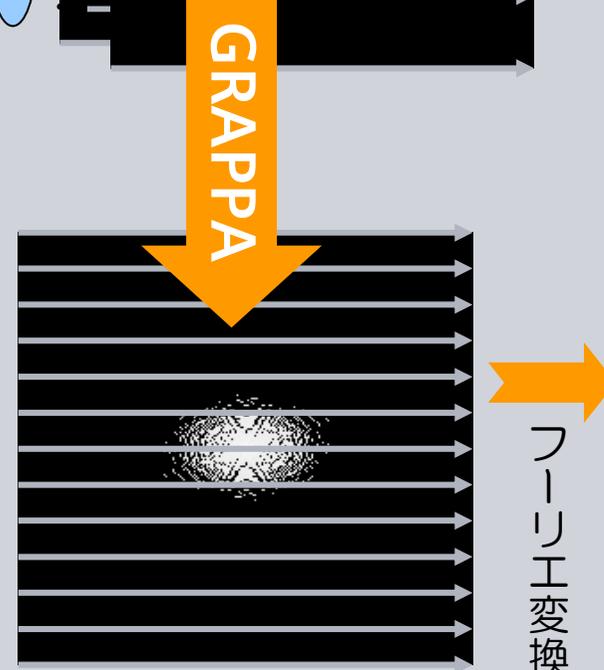
感度分布マップを用い  
折り返し画像を展開

## mSENSE

折り返しアーチファクトを  
完全に除去出来ません

## GRAPPA

折り返し画像を利用しませ  
るので折り返しアーチファ  
クトがありません



SIEMENS

*syngo* SPACE

Sampling Perfection with Application optimizes Contrasts using different flip angle Evolution

*syngo*  
SPACE



Volume scanning & imagingの時代到来です！

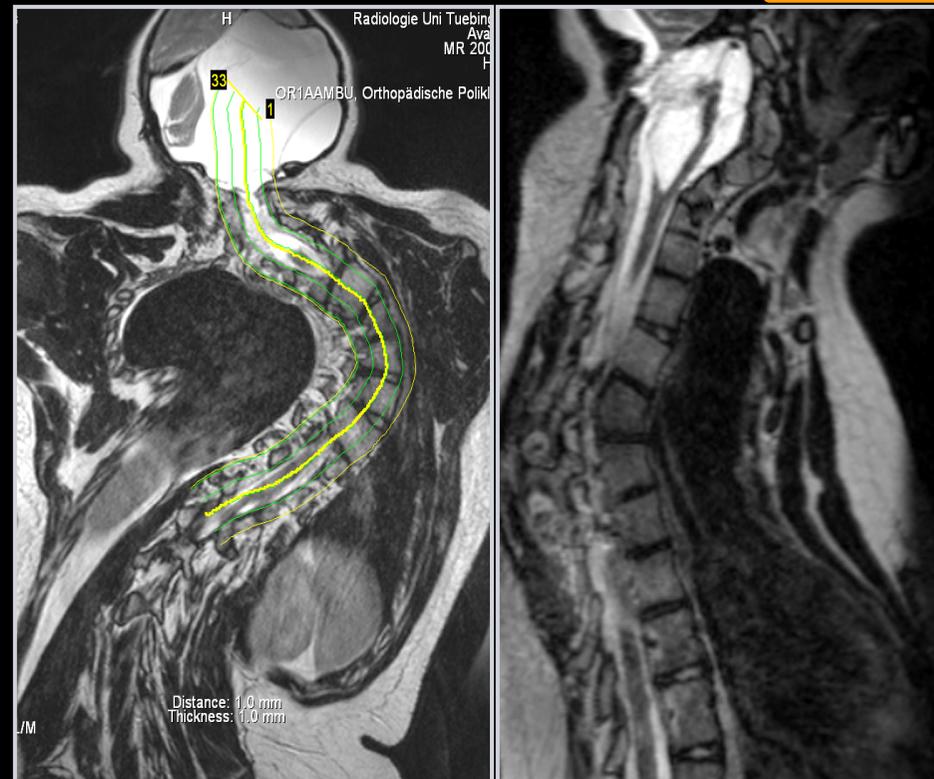
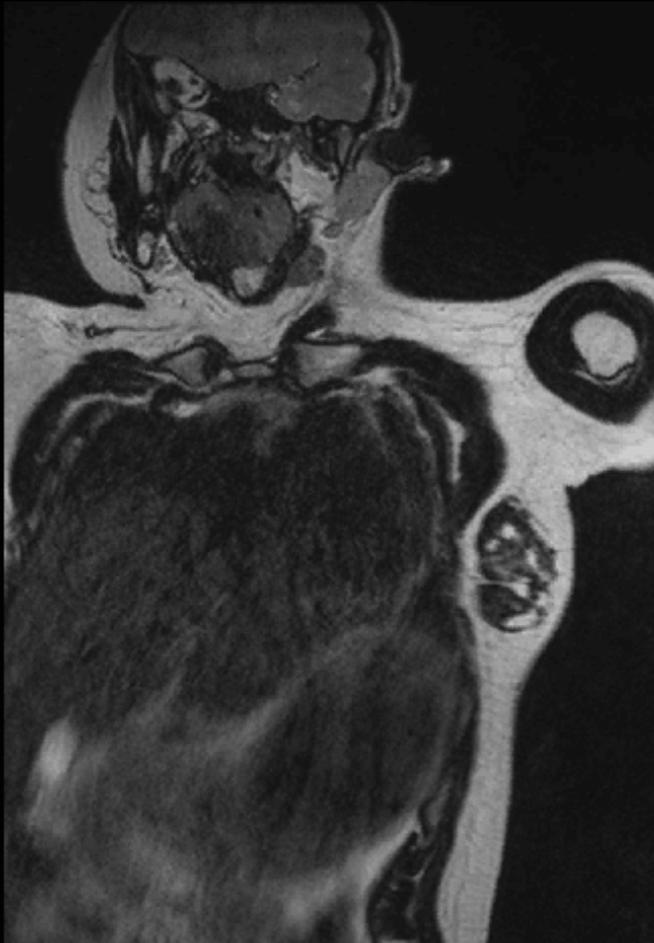


syngo SPACE

Sampling Perfection with Application optimizes Contrasts using different flip angle Evolution



再構成画像



Arnold-Chiari malformation and scoliosis

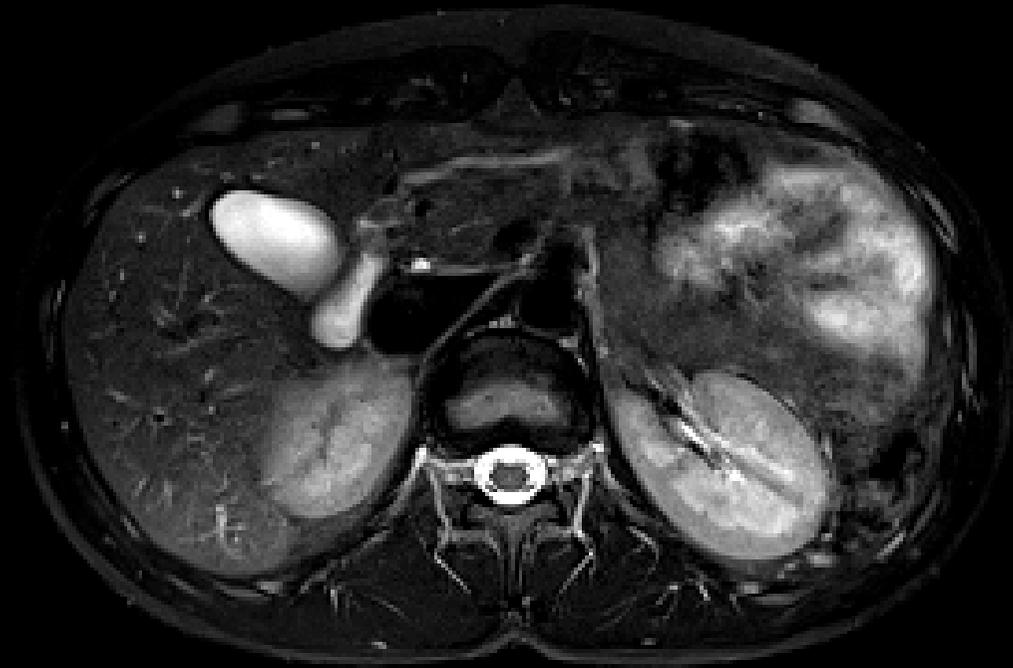
- ✓ 3D spine imaging with PAT 3
- ✓ 1 mm isotropic resolution

Courtesy :  
Dr. Lichy, Dr. Schlemmer, U. Tübingen, Germany

SIEMENS

## syngo SPACE

Sampling Perfection with Application optimizes Contrasts using different flip angle Evolution



## syngo SPACE

高分解能 Isotropic 3D imaging により様々な臨床応用が可能です！

- 高分解能撮影でありながらpartial volume アーチファクトの低減
- 任意の撮影断面が再構成可能
- GRAPPA併用により高分解能撮影の撮影時間短縮可能
- 小さな病変も見逃しません！

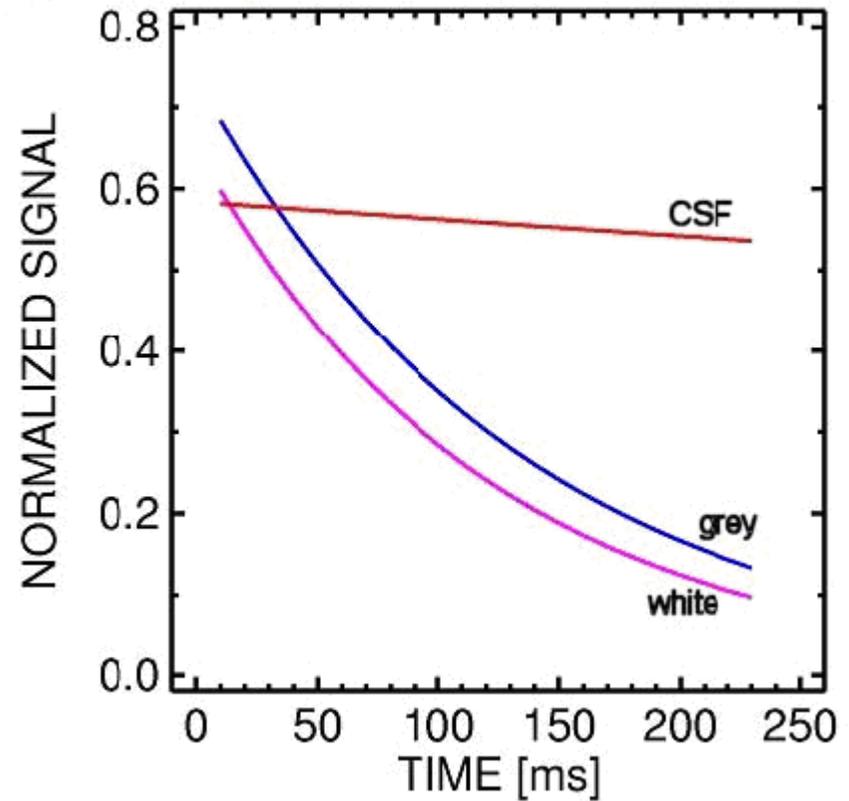
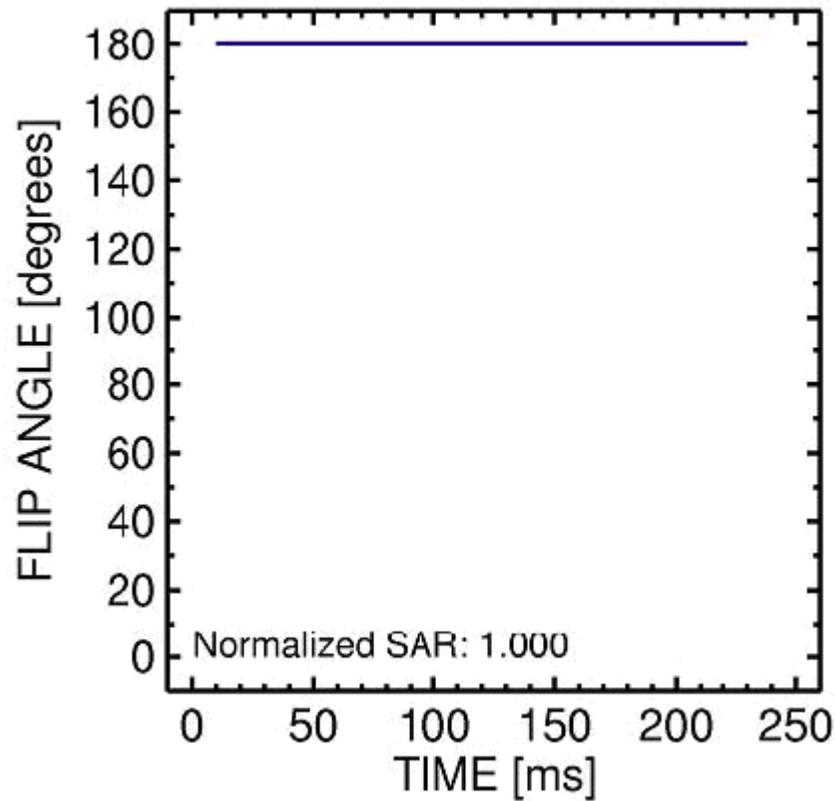
Powered by Tim



syngo SPACE

Sampling Perfection with Application optimizes Contrasts using different flip angle Evolution

Constant Flip Angle: 180 degrees

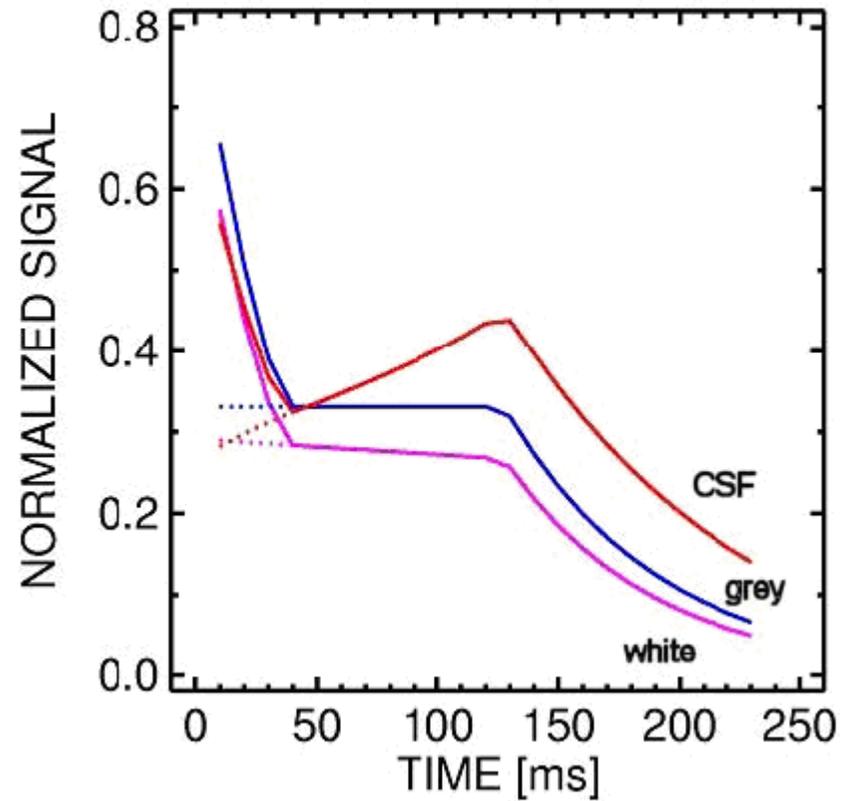
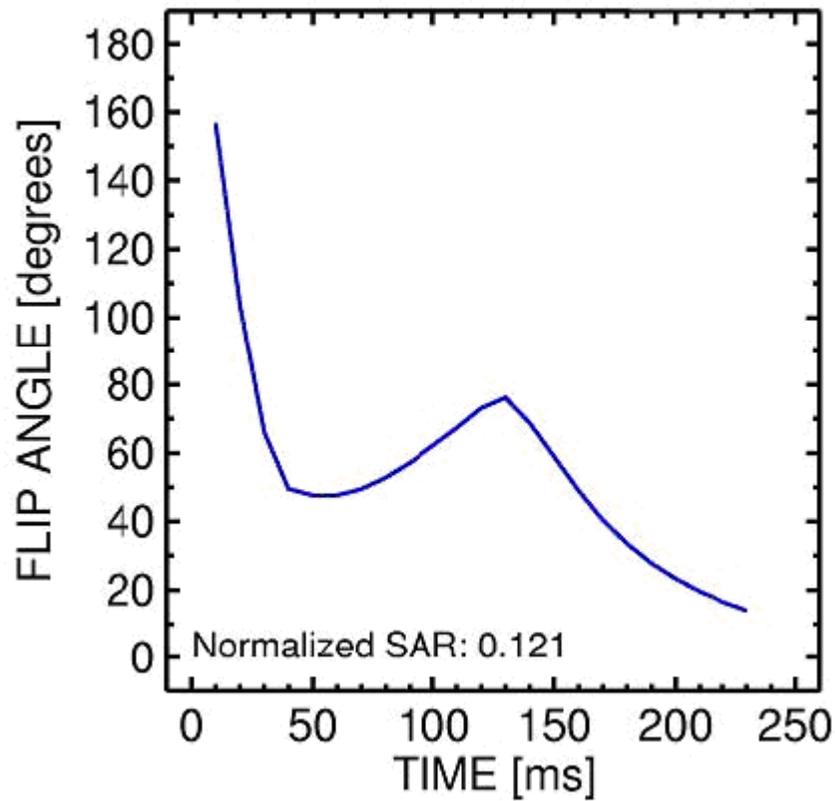


# syngo SPACE



Sampling Perfection with Application optimizes Contrasts using different flip angle Evolution

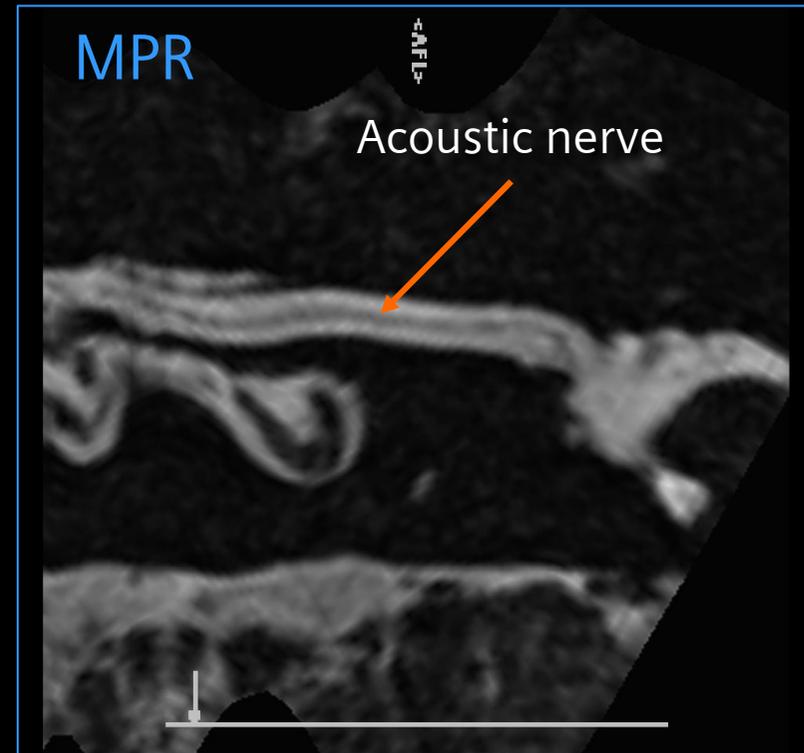
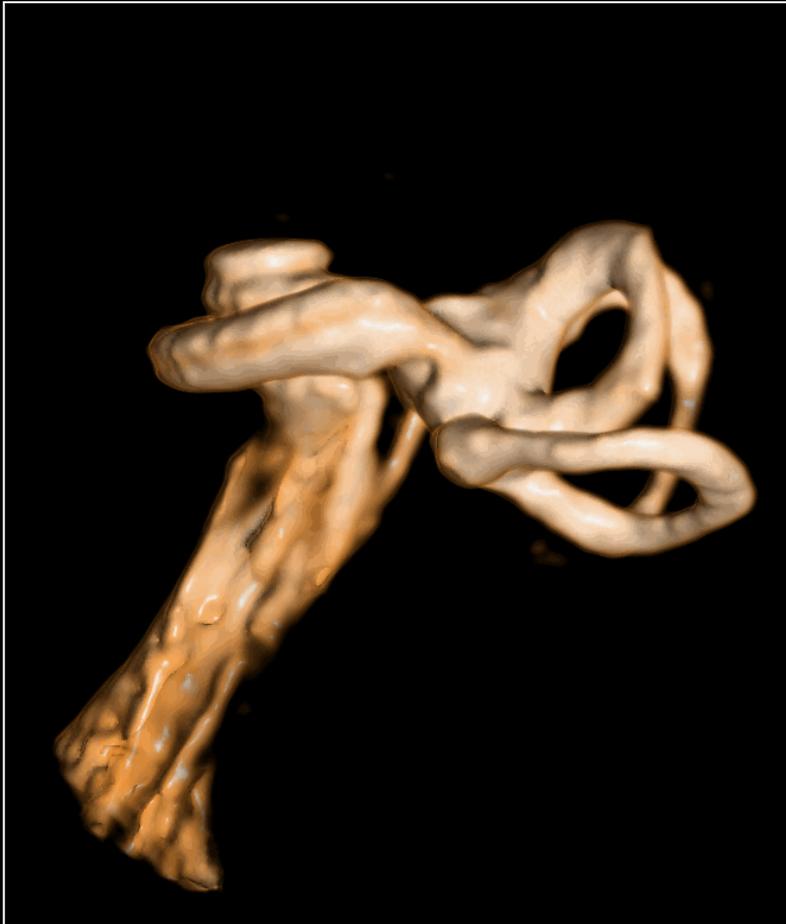
Prescribed Signal Evolution



# syngo SPACE

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High resolution Heavy T2 for the smallest nerves



- ✓Resolution : 0.3 mm isotropic
- ✓TA : 6 min



## syngo SPACE

SIEMENS

MRCP – Free Breathing and Fast : 全身領域に應用可能です！



St. Vincent's Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia

- ✓GRAPPA PAT factor : 3
- ✓Resolution : 1 mm isotropic
- ✓TA : 3m05s



St. Marien Hospital, Bonn, Germany

- ✓GRAPPA PAT factor : 3
- ✓TA : 5m47s
- ✓CBD stone

# syngo SPACE with Tim

High spatial resolution with Matrix coils

SIEMENS



T2w SPACE & PACE free breathing

## MPR



## syngo SPACE

- ✓ Matrix : 576( 0.6 x 0.6 x 0.6)
- ✓ heavy T2w contrast



# syngo **SPACE** with **Tim**

High spatial resolution with Matrix coils

**SIEMENS**

## Spine Matrix coils- 24 elements coil



超高分解能3Dイメージングを  
可能にします！

### T2 SPACE

- ✓GRAPPA
- ✓PAT factor : 2
- ✓Resolution :  $0.4 \times 0.4 \times 1 \text{ mm}^3$



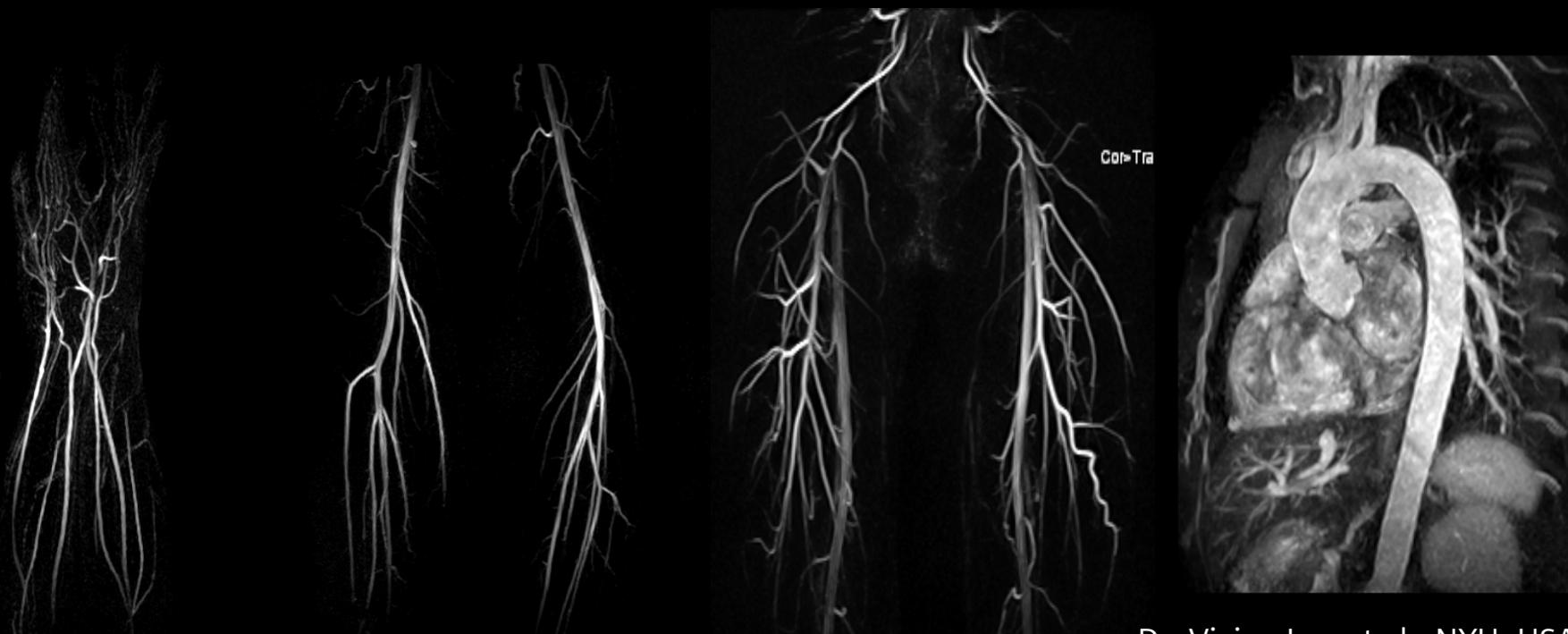
MR Bremen-Mitte, Germany



**syngo SPACE**

**SIEMENS**

高いコントラスト分解能の非造影MRAをご提供致します！



Dr. Vivian Lee et al., NYU, USA

**syngo SPACE**

- ✓ 胸部・腹部・下肢血管などを非造影で観察可能
- ✓ 高速 3D 撮像により高いコントラスト分解能MRAが可能
- ✓ 正確に動脈像と静脈像を分離可能
- ✓ 疾患を持たれた患者様の検査に最適( NSF\* )

Powered by **Tim**



## *syngo* SPACE

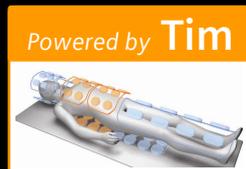
One Station in 1 min

SIEMENS

Peripheral angiography  
with Inline Subtraction & MIP

### *syngo* SPACE

- ✓Two 3D measurements with  
TD=0 and TD=300 ms
- ✓Total TA : 1m03s
- ✓60 Partitions
- ✓Matrix : 256
- ✓FoV : 500 x 500



NYU, USA; MAGNETOM series

## syngo SPACE

SIEMENS

動脈相と静脈相の正確な分離が可能！

### syngo SPACE

- ✓Sequence : SPACE
- ✓Voxel size : 1.8 x 1.3 x 2 mm<sup>3</sup>
- ✓TR : 2R-R , TE : 54 ms
- ✓turbo factor : 127
- ✓echo train per slice =1
- ✓Slice turbo factor=1
- ✓echo train duration : 391ms
- ✓echo space : 3.08ms
- ✓SPAIR
- ✓Pulse./Trigger



Powered by Tim

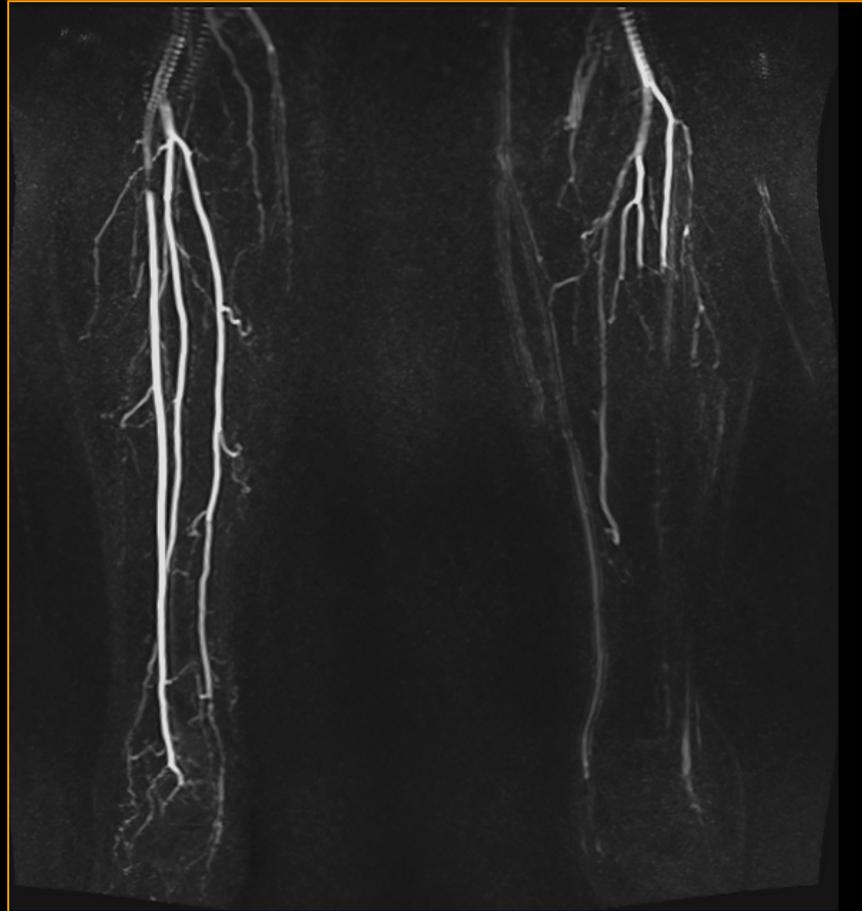


**syngo SPACE**

**SIEMENS**

血管血流障害における非造影MRAと造影MRAの比較

**Non-ce MRA - syngo SPACE**



TA : 2 min

**4D ce-MRA – syngo TWIST**



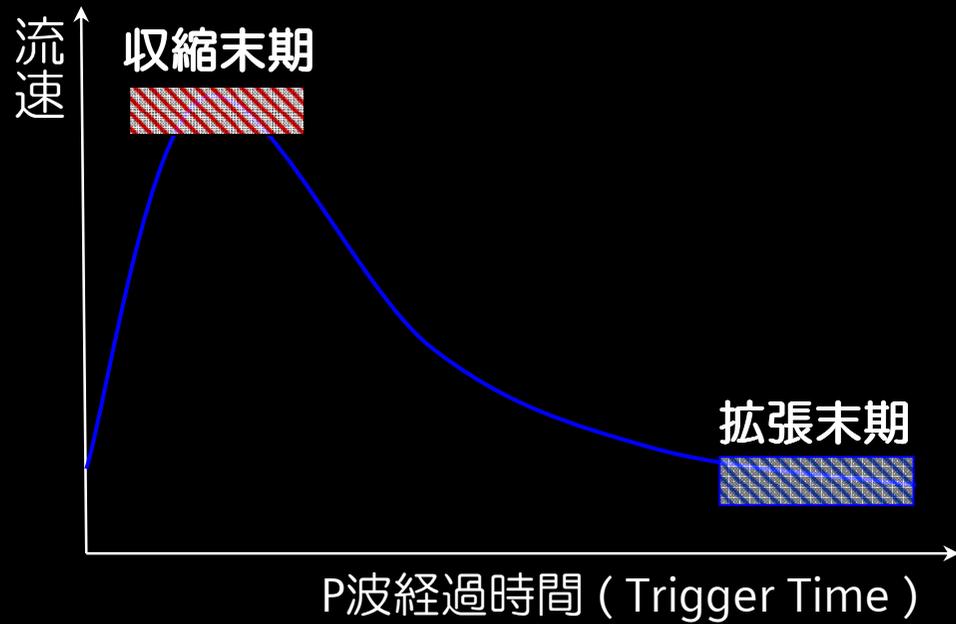
TA : 30 s



# syngo SPACE

Non-contrast MRA for Whole body

SIEMENS



遅い流速  
動脈+静脈

—

早い流速  
静脈高信号

=

syngo SPACE  
動脈高信号



NYU, USA; MAGNETOM series



syngo SPACE

SIEMENS

動脈相と静脈相の正確な分離が可能！

動脈相

静脈相

Dr. Vivian Lee et al., NYU, USA



A



ECG , 3D HASTE IR , TA : 2m23s , Resolution: 0.6 x 0.6 x 0.8 mm<sup>3</sup>

# syngo SPACE – 3D HASTE

SIEMENS

動脈相と静脈相の正確な分離が可能！

## Arterial

TA:

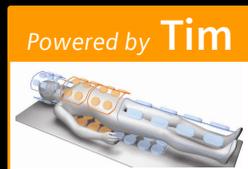
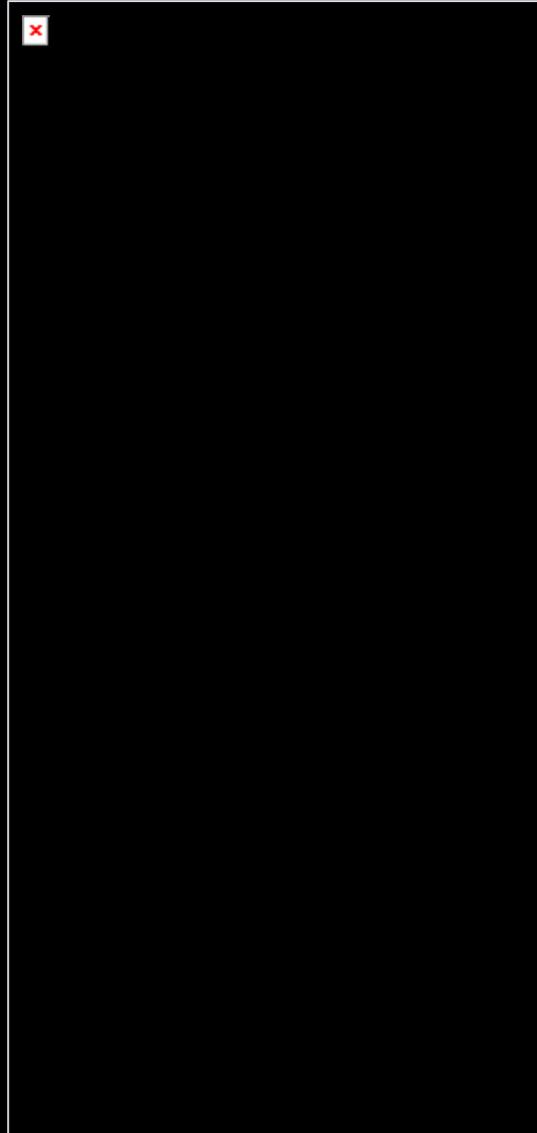
3:30 min / step



## Venous

TA:

3:30 min / step

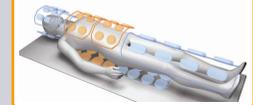


**syngo VIBE**

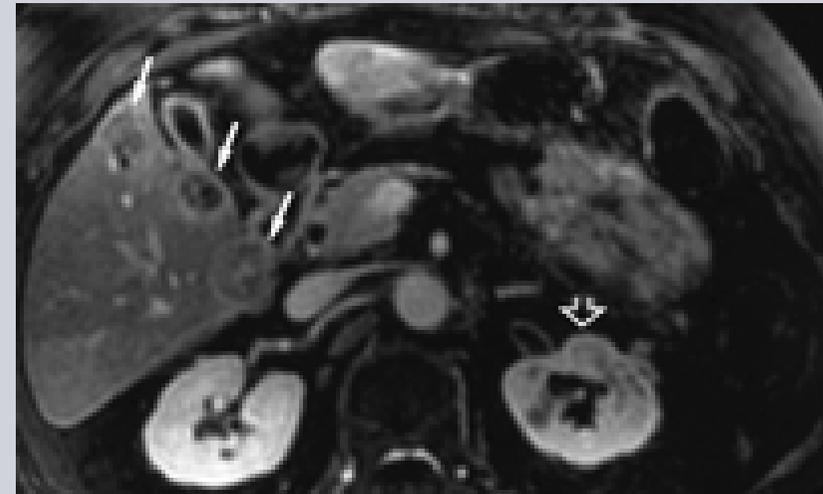
Volumetric Interpolated Breath-hold Examination )

**SIEMENS**

Powered by **Tim**



**syngo VIBE**



High resolution 3D Dynamic image

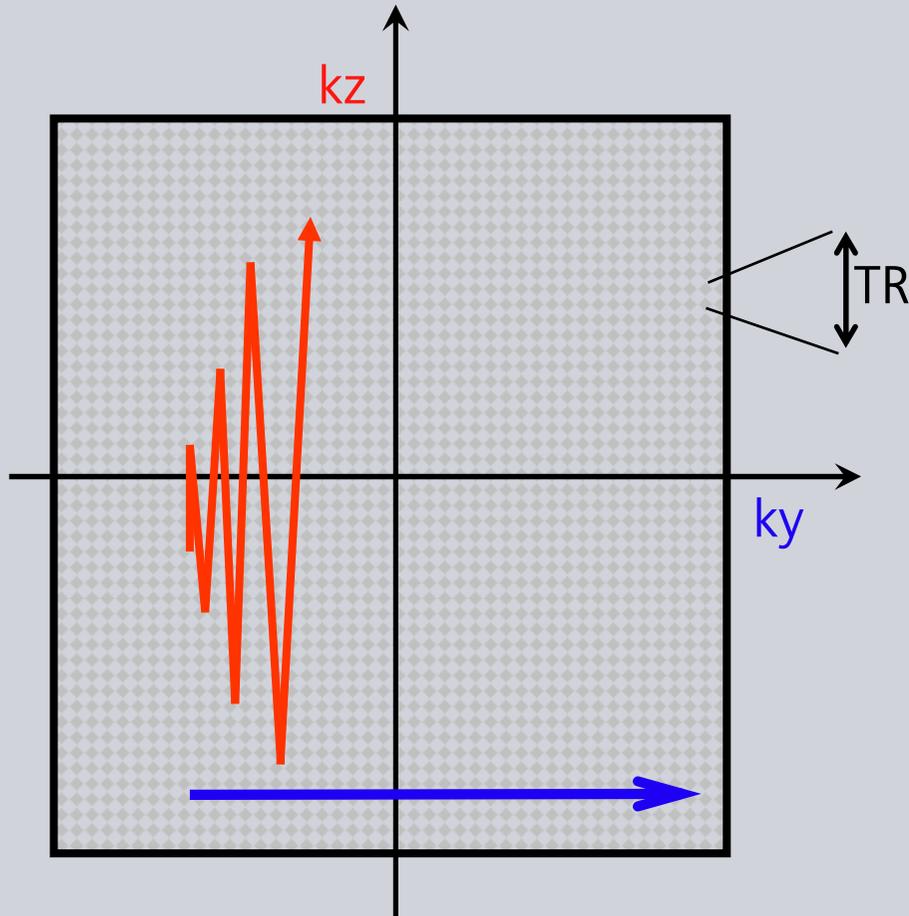


# syngo VIBE

Volumetric Interpolated Breath-hold Examination

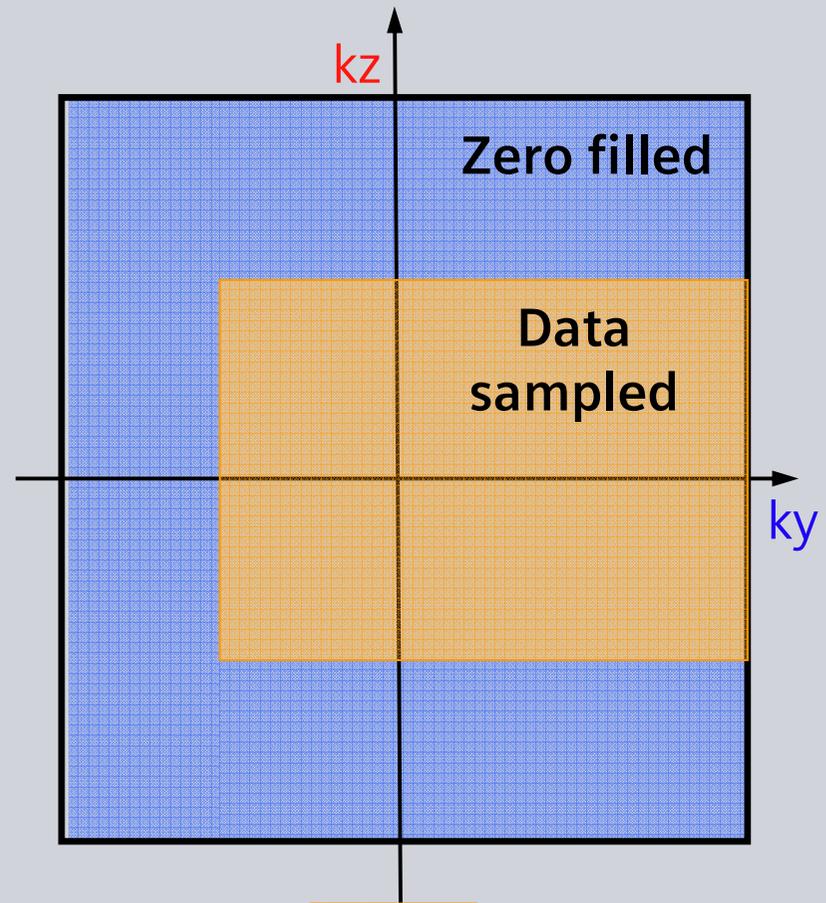


Phase encode order



ky : sequential  
kz : centric

タイミングチャートはFLASHと同じ



Data sampled

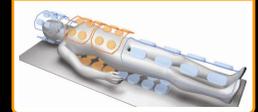
Zero filled

# syngo VIBE

High-reso 3D Dynamic Study

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Powered by Tim



Tra original image



## syngo VIBE

- ✓ slice Thick : 2 mm slice
- ✓ 80 partition
- ✓ 256 matrix
- ✓ TA:22 sec

Cor MPR

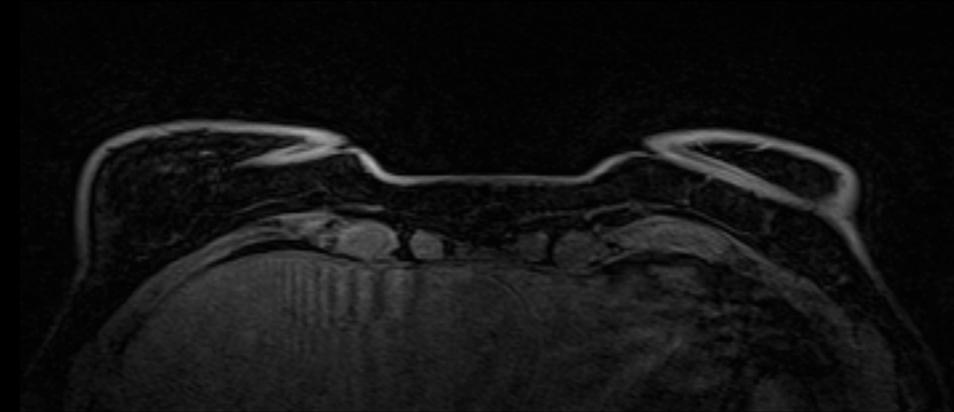
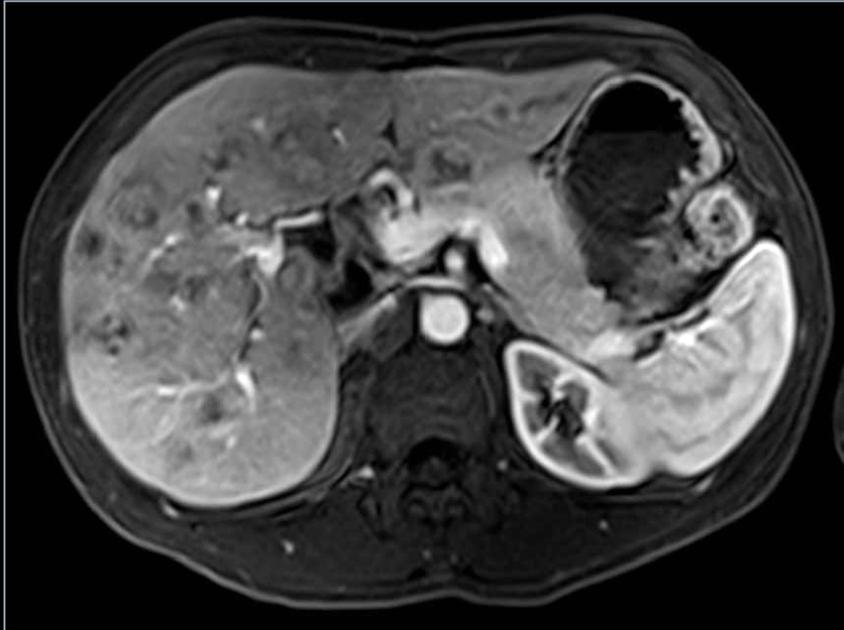


MIP



**syngo VIBE with New fat-sat SPAIR**  
Volumetric Interpolated Breath-hold Examination

**SIEMENS**



**syngo VIBE**

- ✓3D VIBE
- ✓GRAPPA PAT factor : 2
- ✓Resolution :  $0.7 \times 0.7 \times 3 \text{ mm}^3$
- ✓Thickness : 3 mm
- ✓Partitions : 60
- ✓Matrix : 512
- ✓FoV : 350 mm

- ✓3D VIBE with SPAIR
- ✓TR/TE : 5.1/2.4
- ✓TA : 59 s
- ✓Thickness : 1.1 mm
- ✓partitions : 105
- ✓FoV : 340 mm
- ✓Matrix : 384

Powered by **Tim**



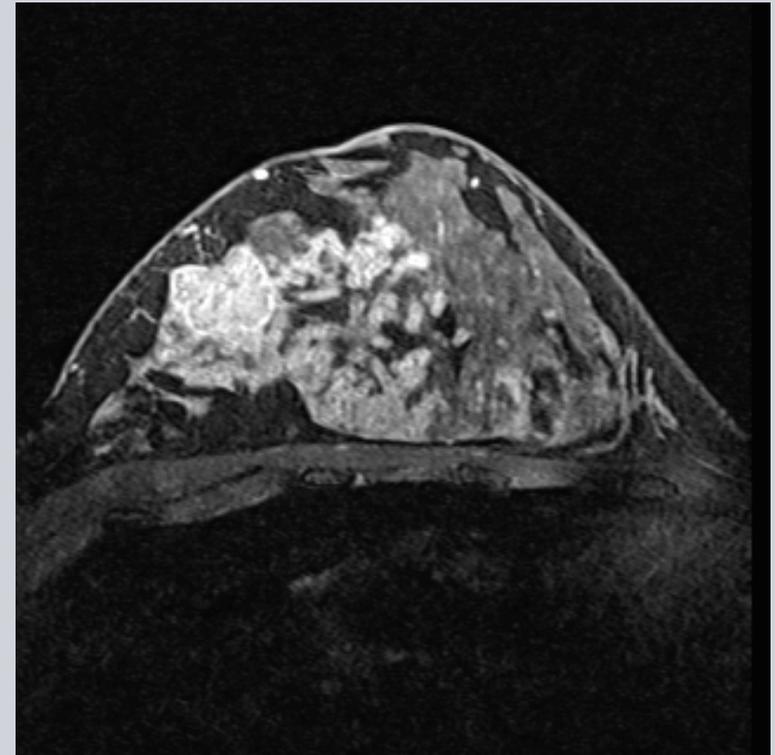
*syngo* VIEWS

SIEMENS

Powered by **Tim**

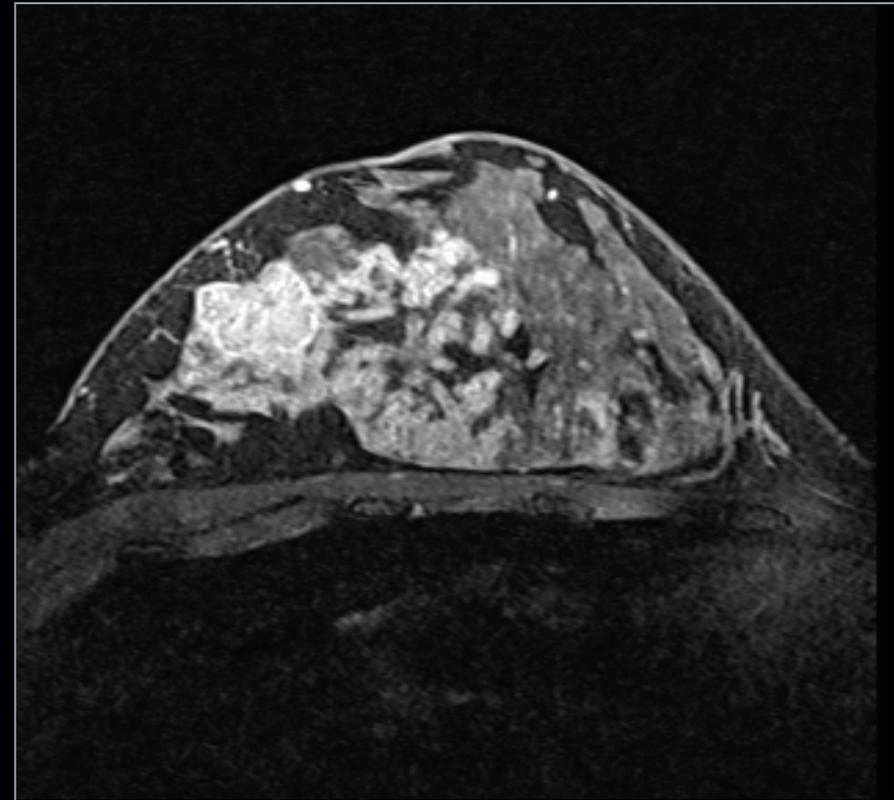
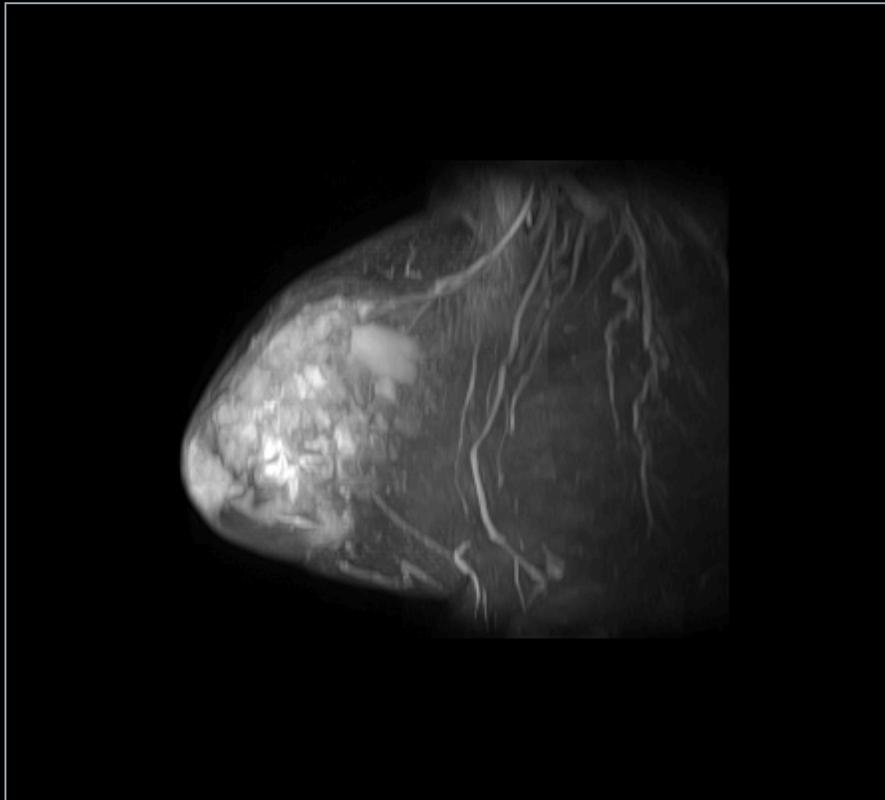


*syngo* **VIEWS**



**Tim coil = Total imaging matrix coil**  
: 4-channel Breast Matrix coils

**SIEMENS**



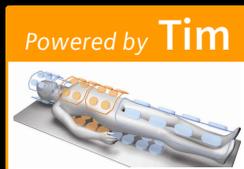
- ✓T1 FLASH
- ✓3D WE
- ✓iPAT 2
- ✓MIP radial

**3D VIEWS**

- ✓TA : 1 min , iPAT : 2 , Matrix : 512

**RADIANT**

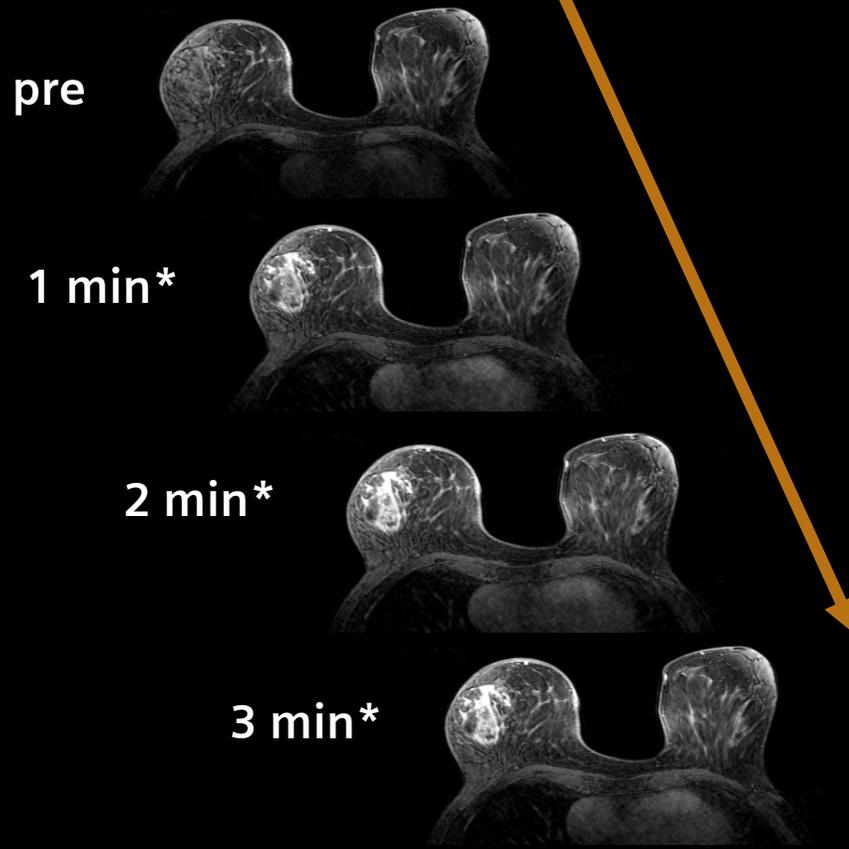
- ✓3 mm , 3 degrees , 360° ThinMIP



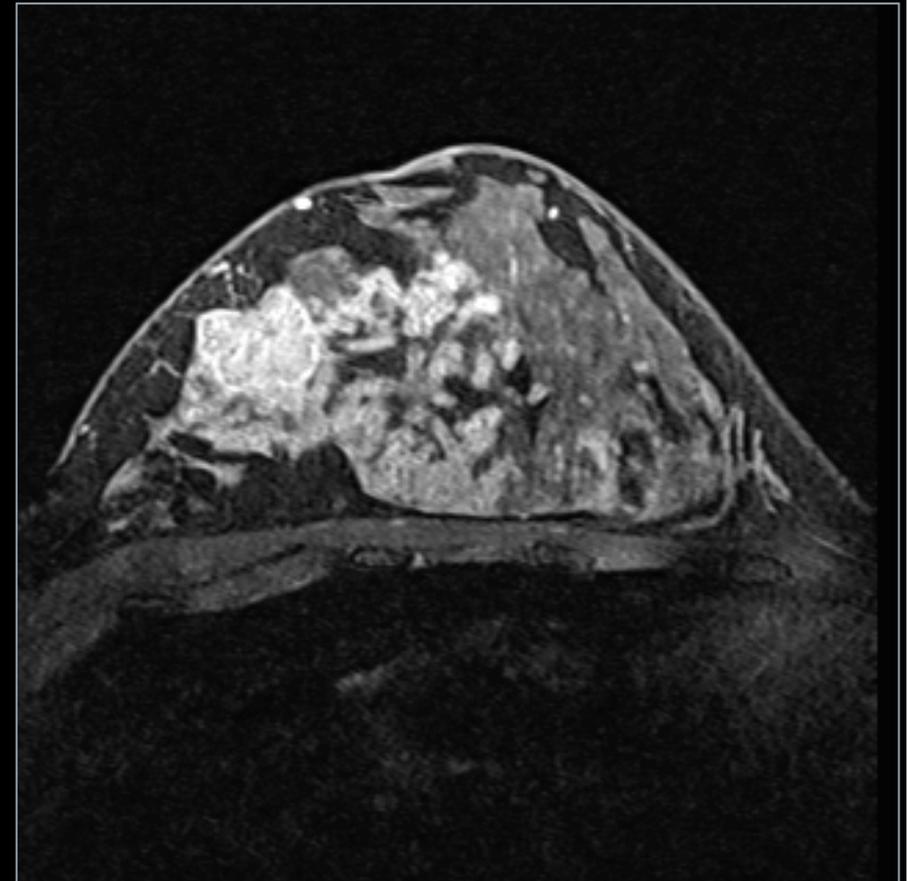
# syngo VIEWS

3D 高分解能 Breast imaging

SIEMENS



## Syngo VIEWS & RADIANT



あらゆる角度からの観察・再構成  
が可能です！



### 3D VIEWS

✓TA : 1 min , iPAT : 2 , Matrix : 512

### RADIANT

✓3 mm , 3 degrees , 360° ThinMIP

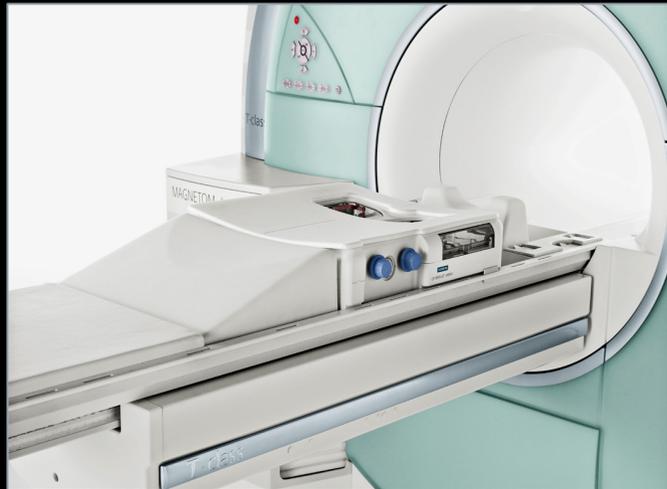
MAGNETOM series, FHDI, Seattle, USA

**syngo VIEWS**

3D 高分解能 Breast imaging

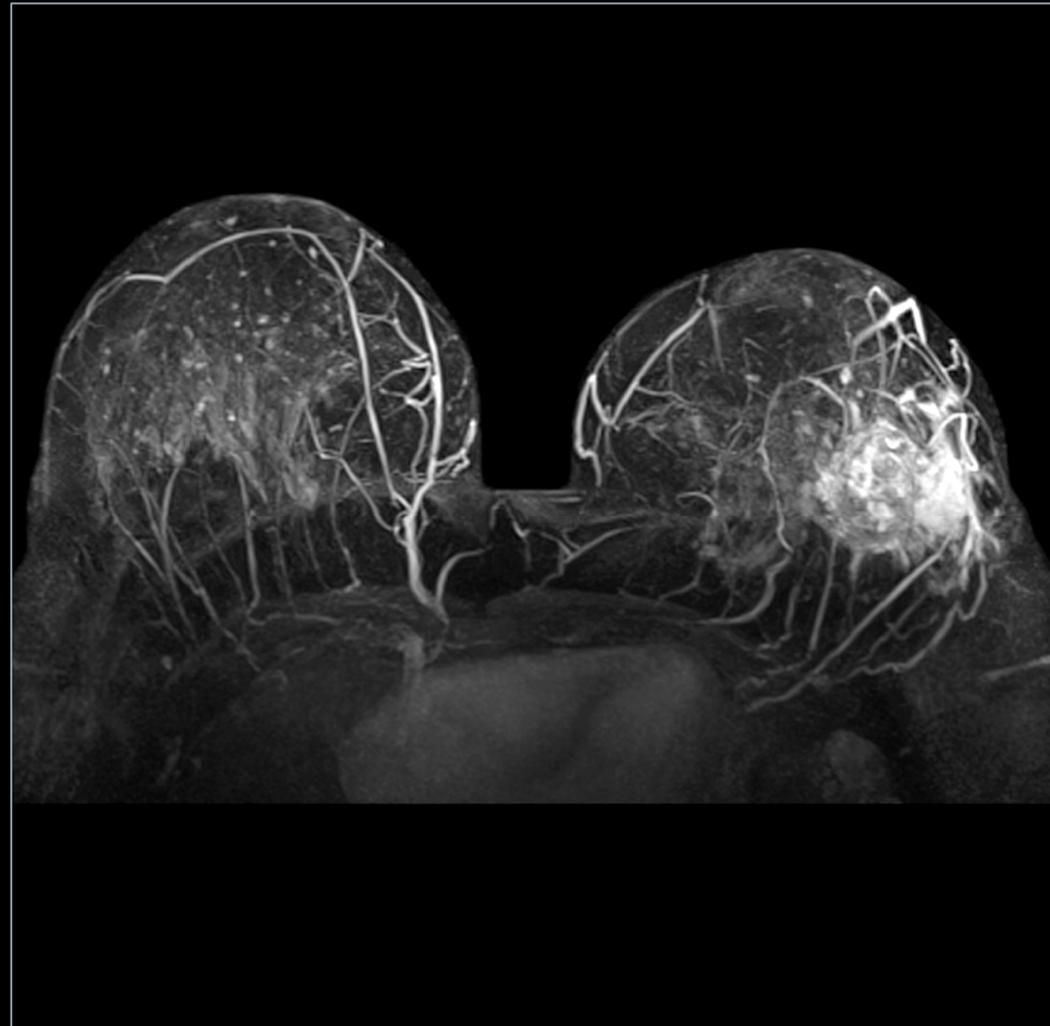
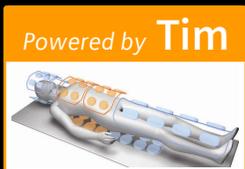
**SIEMENS**

### Breast Matrix Coil



### 3D VIEWS

- ✓ VIEWS transversal + MIP
- ✓ Mmatrix : 448



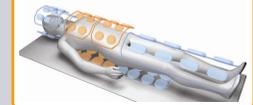
Cedar Sinai, Los Angeles, USA

*syngo* PACE

呼吸同期法の進化系！

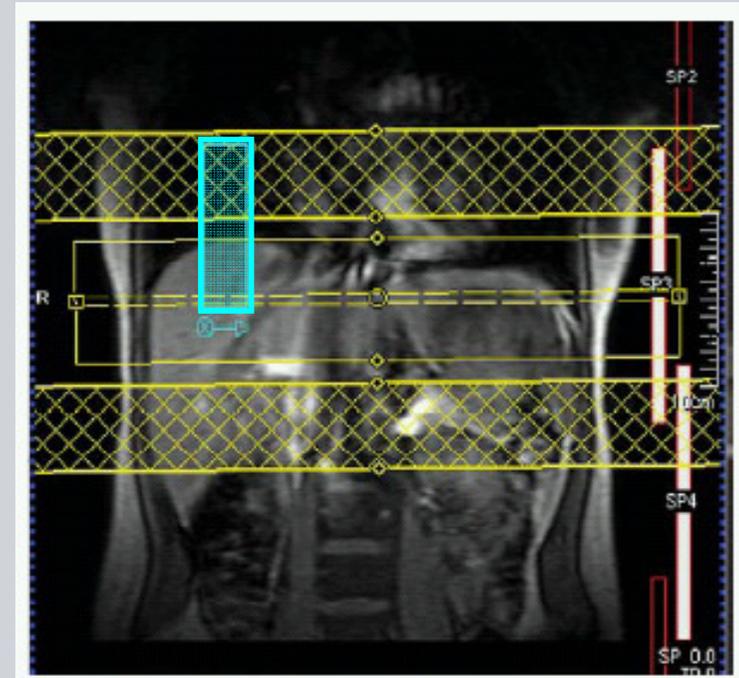
SIEMENS

Powered by Tim



*syngo* PACE

全身領域に应用可能です！

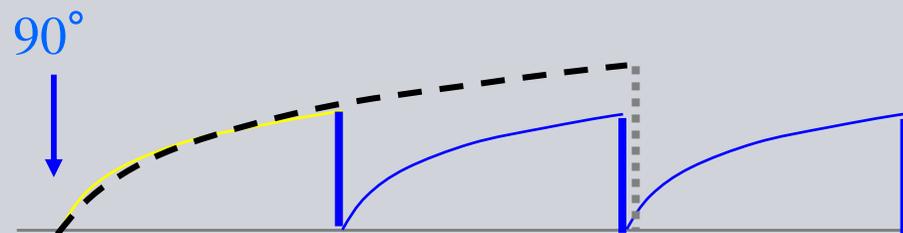
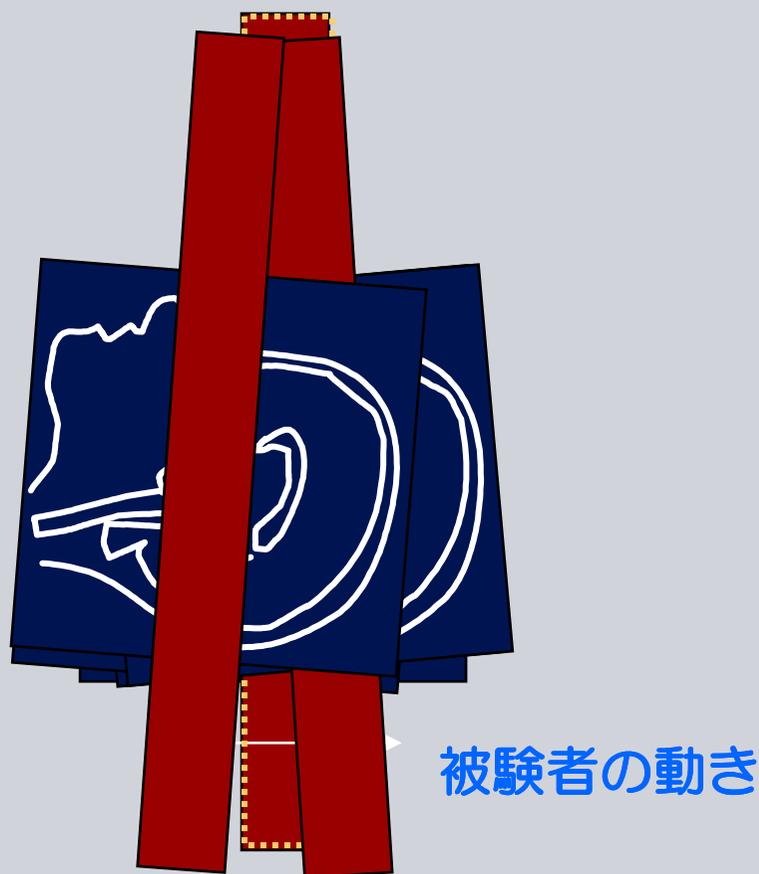


## syngo 3D PACE

SIEMENS

### Volume motion correction & realignment

動きによってスキャンするスライスが変化しスピンの定常状態が破れる  
( 信号強度の変化 )



### スライス方向への動きの場合

スライス厚 5mm

動きが 1mm

スライス内の20%の信号が  
変化する可能性

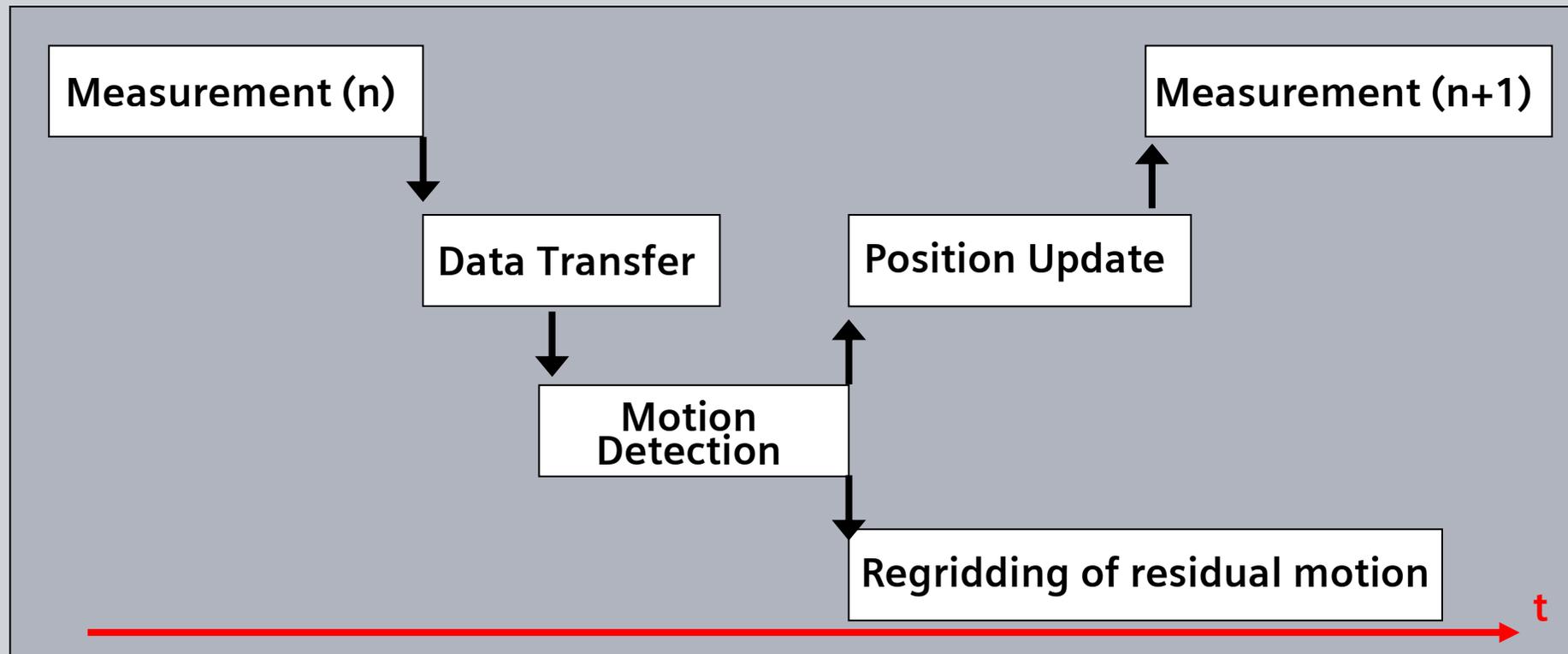
## syngo 3D PACE

SIEMENS

Volume motion correction & realignment

3D-PACE (Prospective Motion Correction) 法

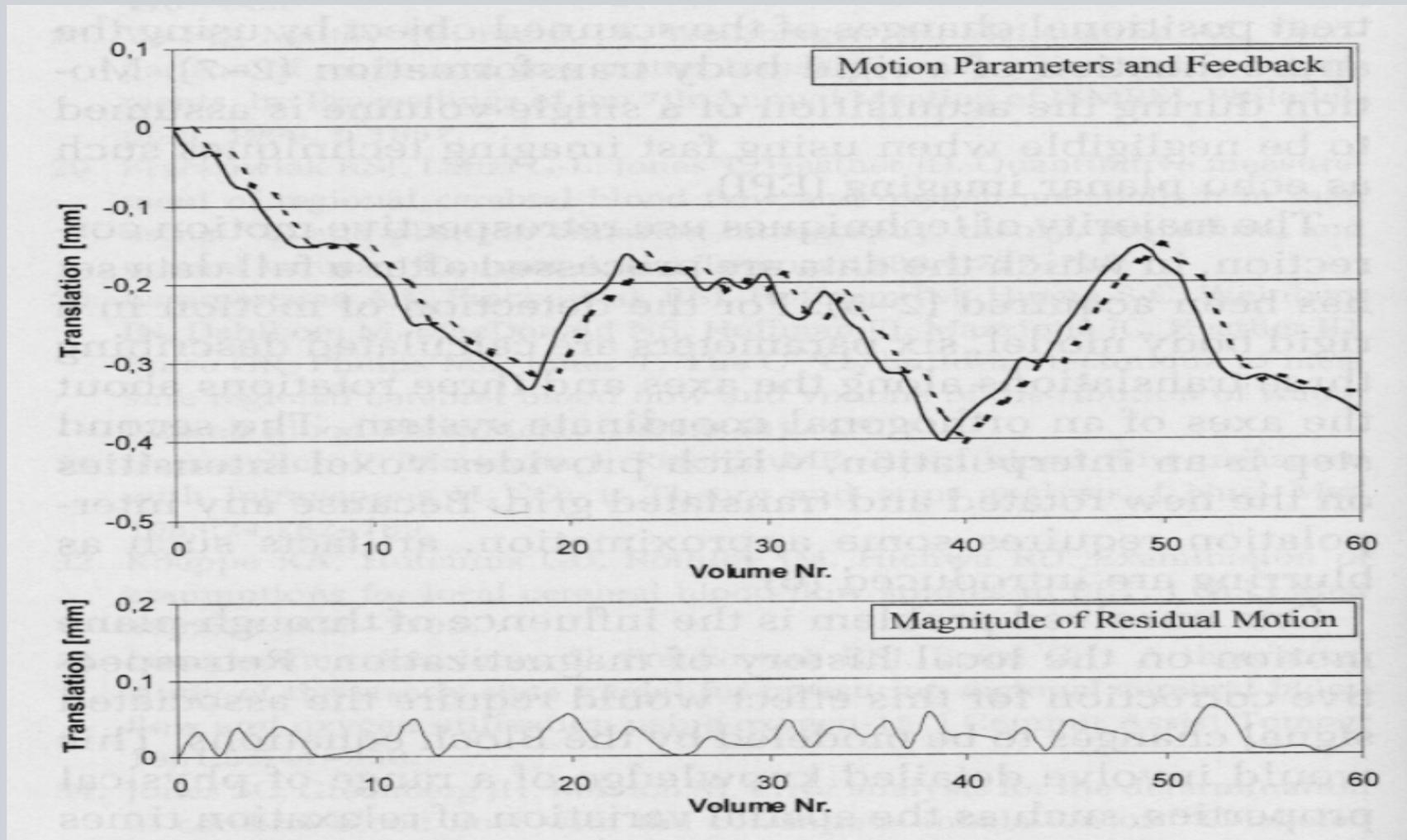
- ✓ Functional-MRIに用いられてるProspectiveな体動補正技術であり、統計後のf-MRI画像の向上が報告されている。



# syngo 3D PACE



## Volume motion correction & realignment



上段： 実際に検出された動きと補正值  
下段： 補正によってのズレ

# syngo ASL + 3D PACE

Arterial Spin Labeling

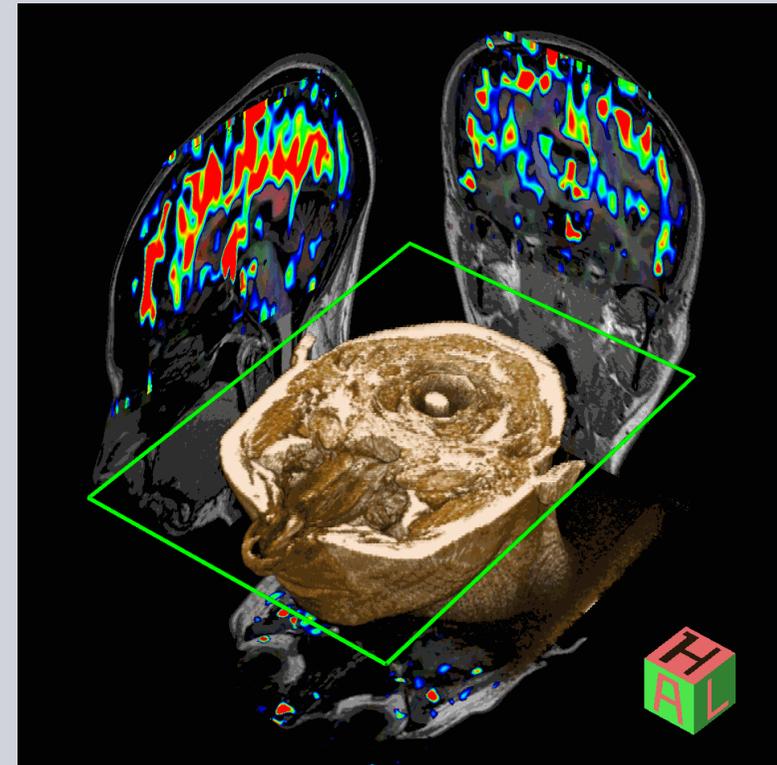
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# syngo ASL

非造影パーフュージョン  
3D PACE による体動補正が併用可能



- ✓ 64x64 matrix
- ✓ 3D MPRAGE
- ✓ 3D colored FA diffusion data  
\* Option

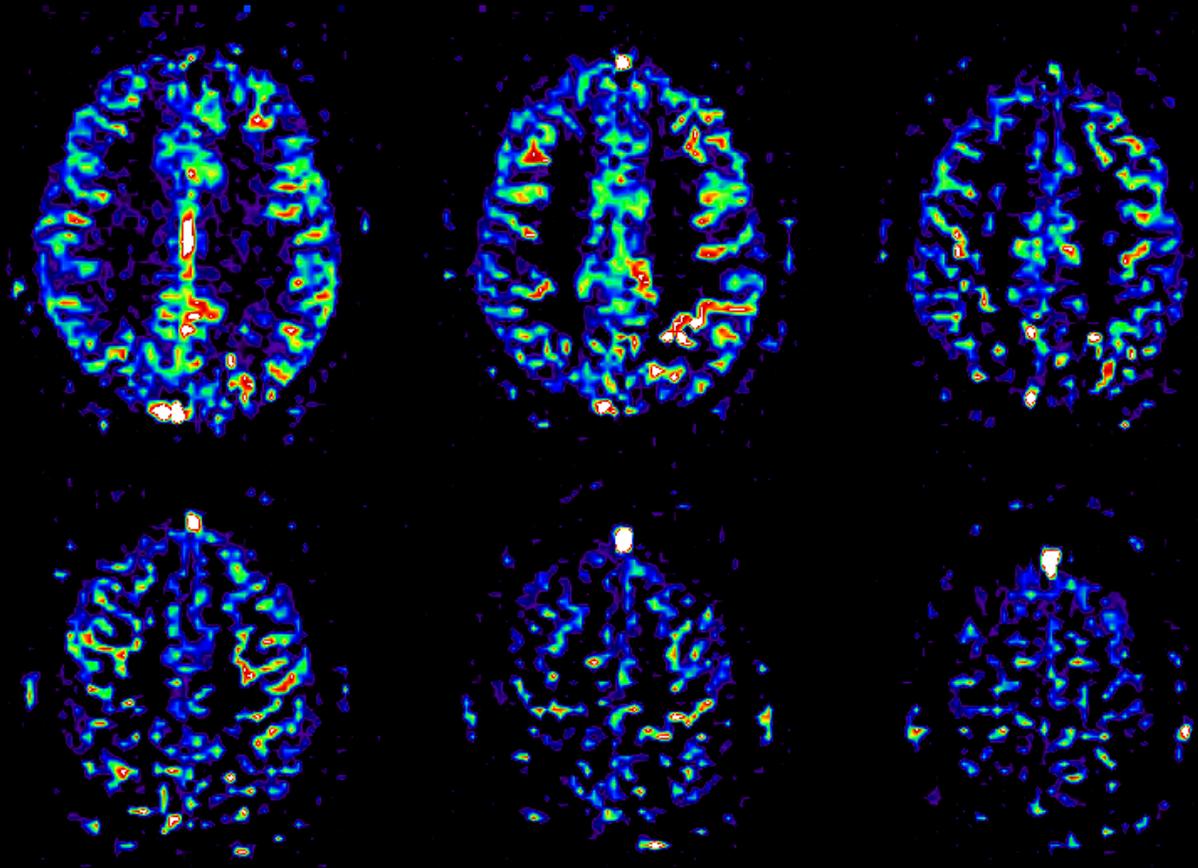
# syngo ASL + 3D PACE

Arterial Spin Labeling

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## Pulsed ASL perfusion with 3D PACE

- Q2TIPS
- Inline relCBF map  
による解析
- iPATによる高速撮影
- 3D PACEにより  
体動補正



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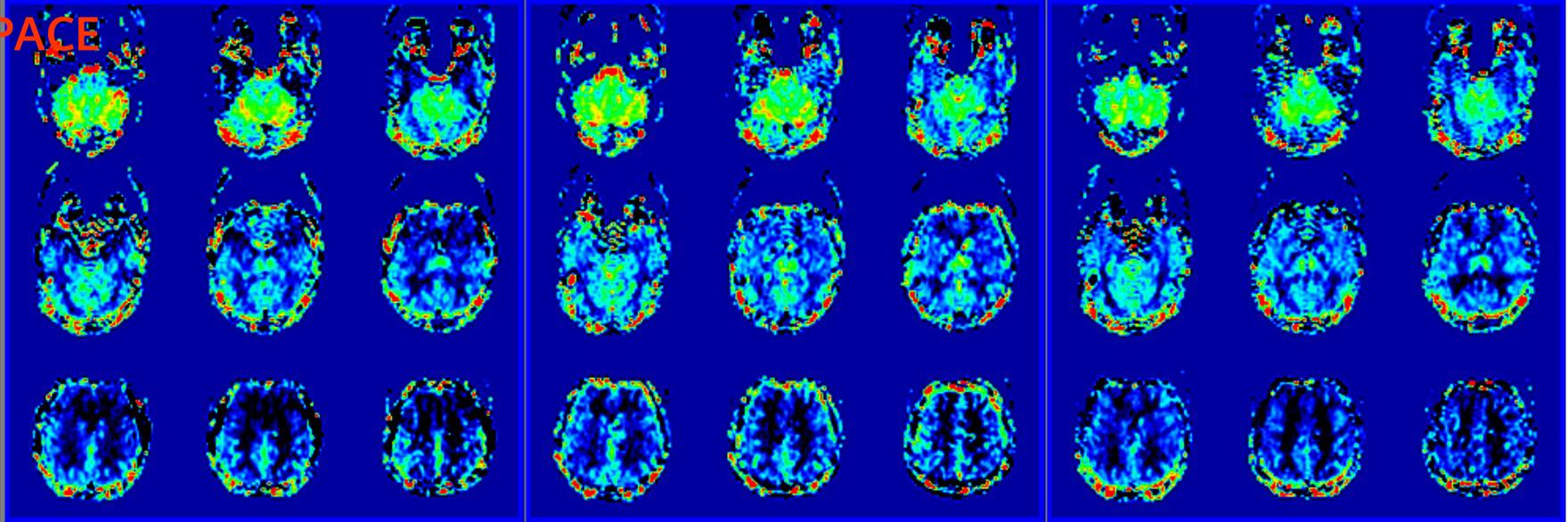


- ✓ TA : 4:10 min , 64x64 matrix , 6 slices , Ssh-EPI
- ✓ 100 measurements ( 50 tagged, 50 untagged )

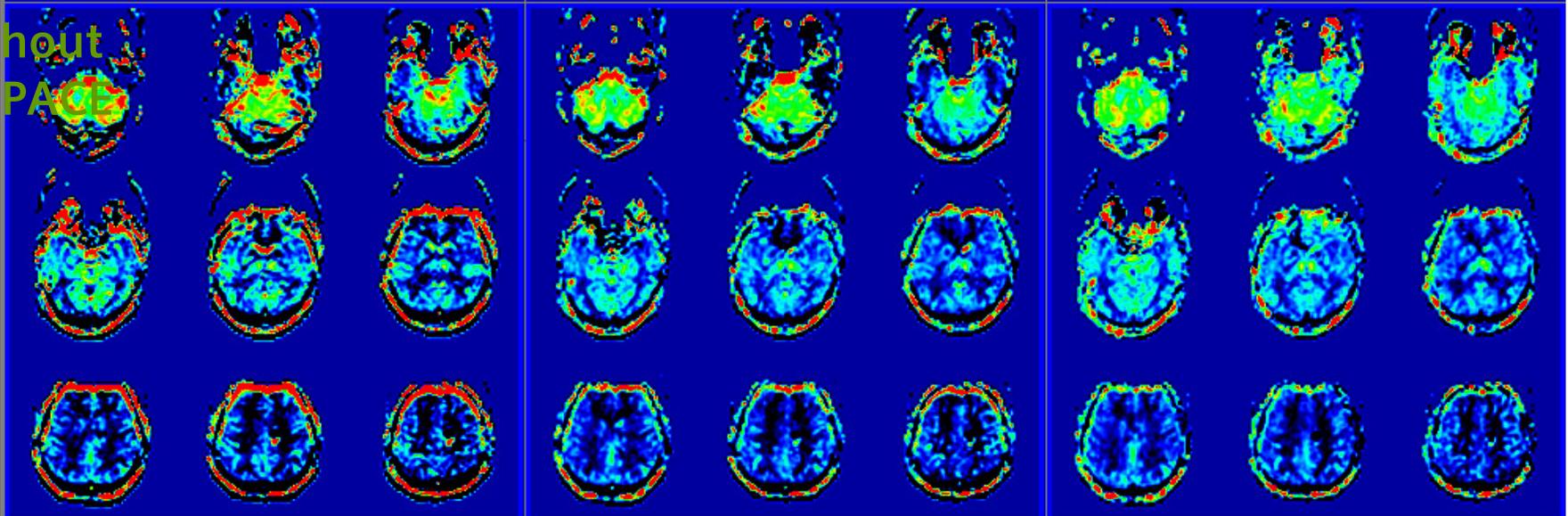
*syngo* ASL + 3D PACE  
Arterial Spin Labeling

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3D PACE



without  
3D PACE

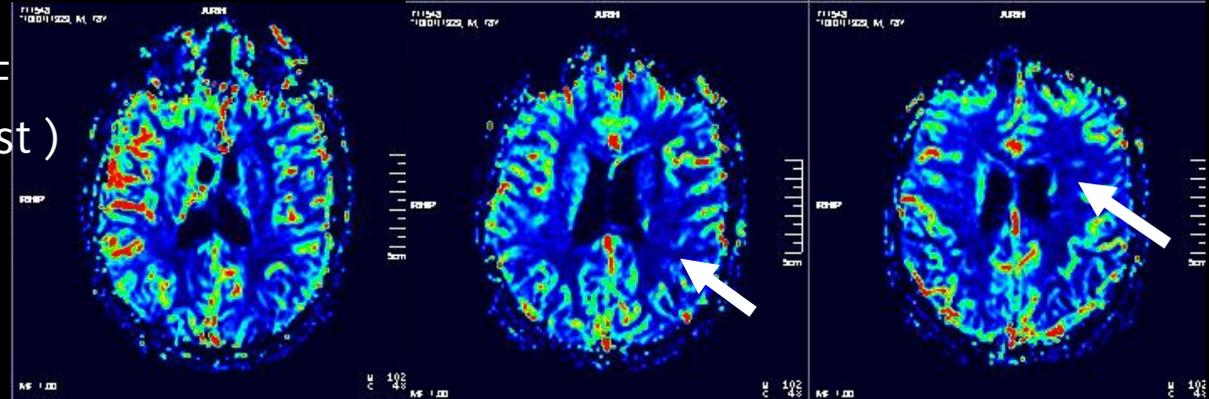


# syngo **ASL** + 3D PACE ce-Perfusion vs. ASL

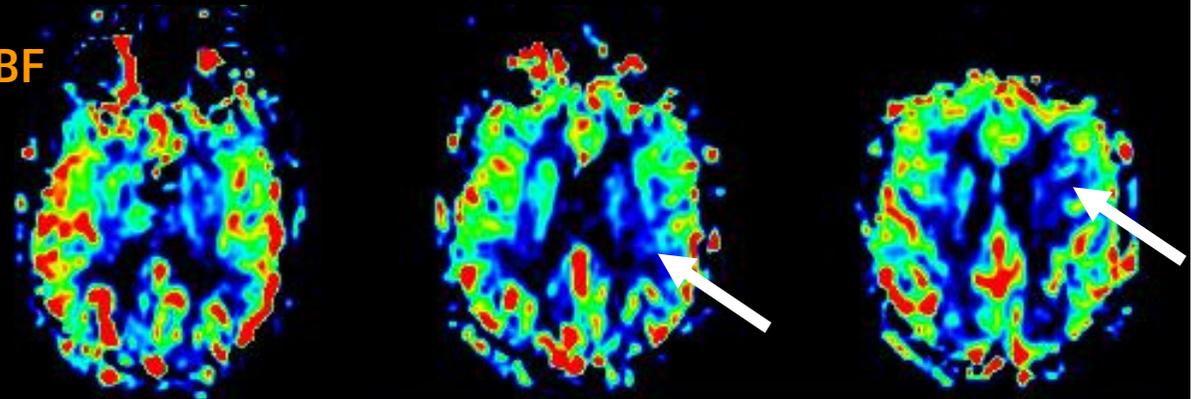
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ce relCBF  
( Gadovist )



**ASL relCBF**  
**F-QUIPSII**



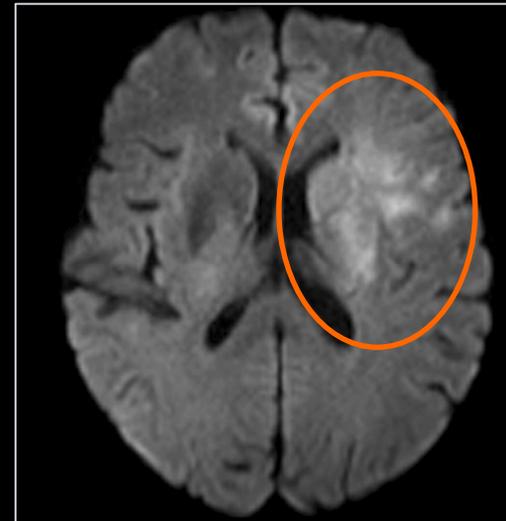
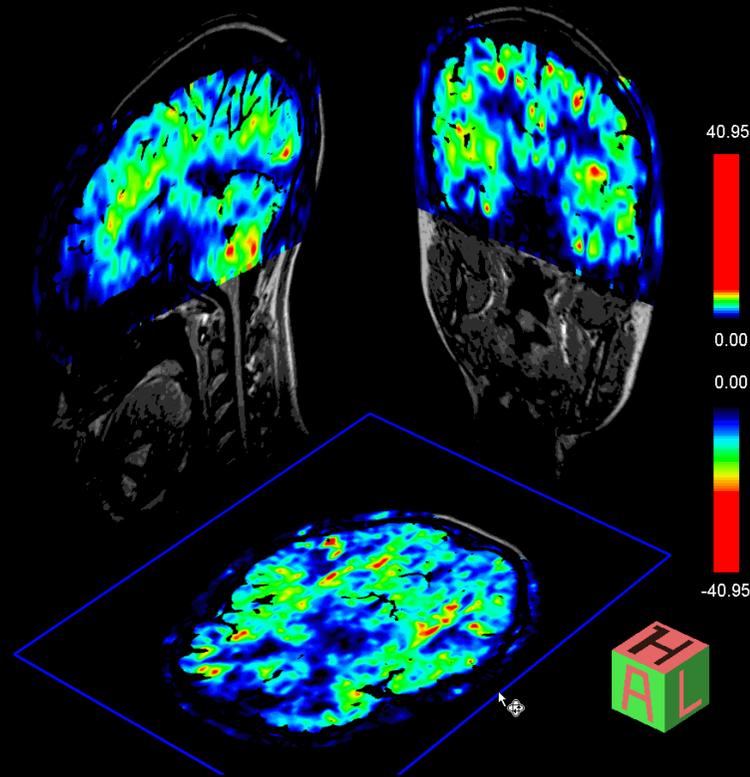
Male, 58 years old  
Main High grade stenosis on the Left ICA ( 80% )



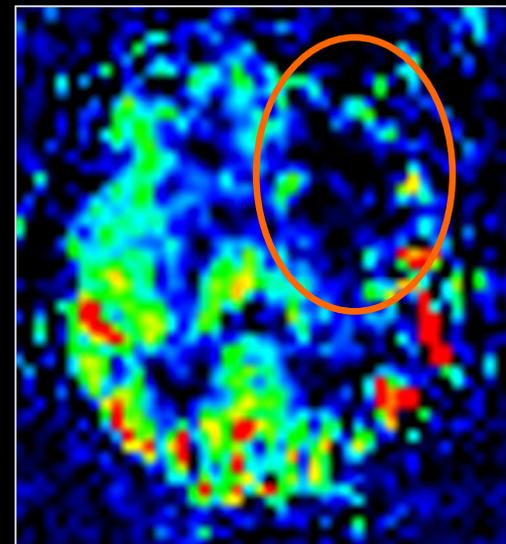
# syngo **ASL** + 3D PACE

Arterial Spin Labeling :

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DWI



ASL



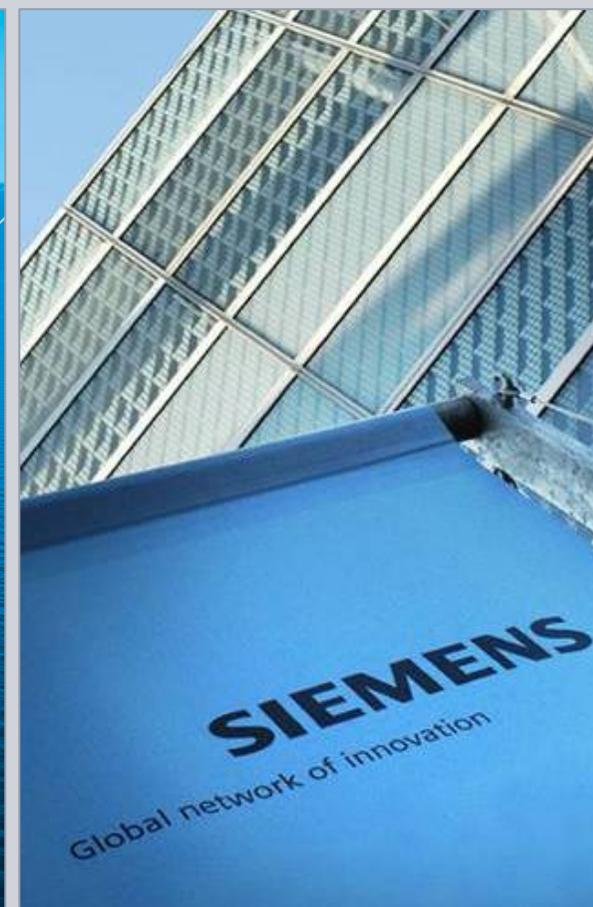
- ✓PASL with 64 x 64 matrix
- ✓5 mm slice thickness
- ✓12-channel Head Matrix Coil

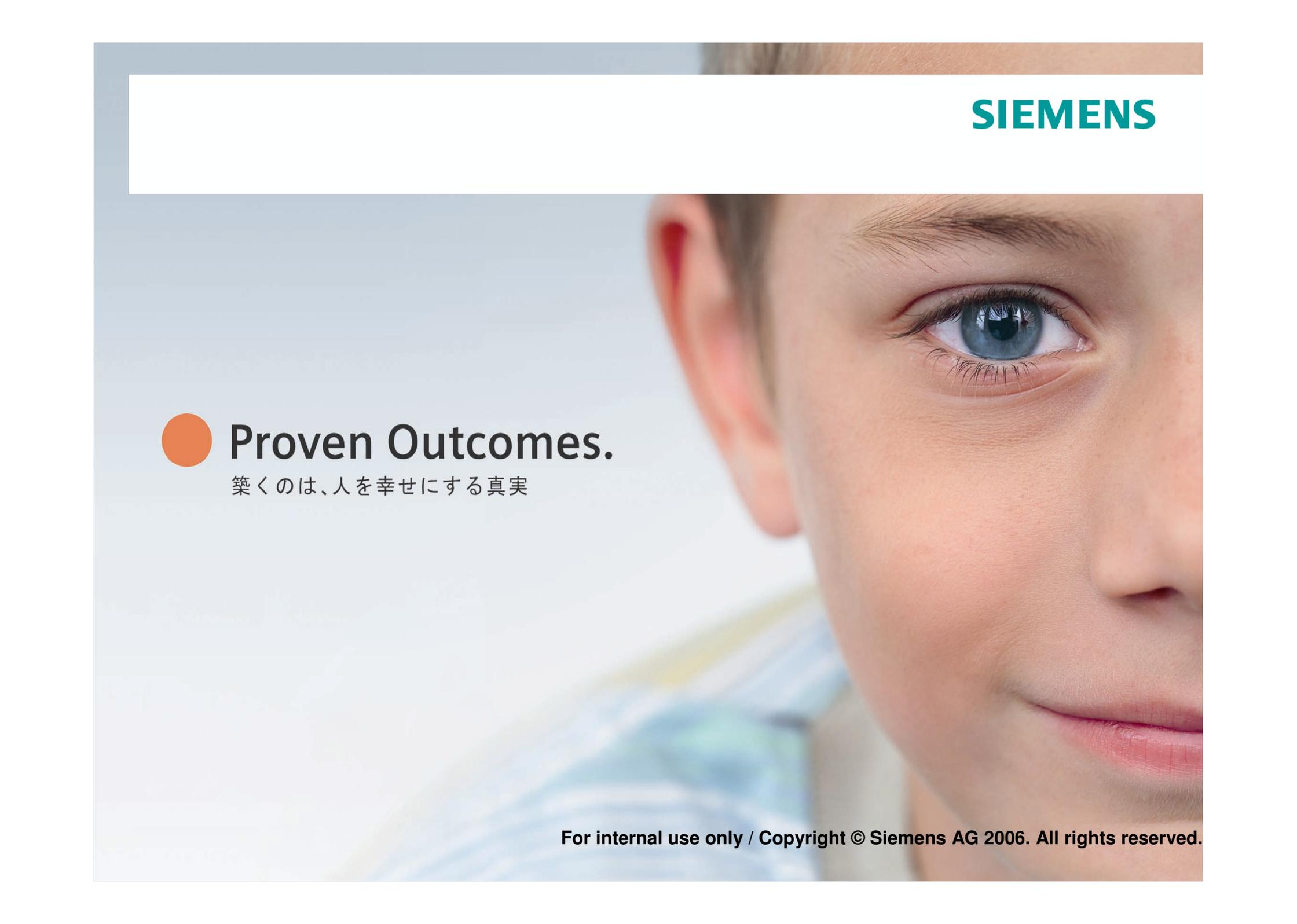
Xuanwu Hospital CUMS, Beijing, .R. China

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Highest performance with highest ethics**

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風力発電システム





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